

fn0; i Fk

¼thou ifjp; & J)§ , - ukxjkt½



i z ksrk

e/; LFk n'kū l g vfLrRookn
vfLrRo enyd ekuo dšUnr fpru

l gšnz i ky

çdk'kd %

t'hou fo | k çdk'ku

fn0; i Fk | .Fkku

vejdl/d] ftyk vuu ij & 484886 e-ç- Hkkjr

yçkd %

I çñnz i ky

© I okf/kkj çdk'kd ds i kl I çf{kr

epzk %

vxLr 2015

I g; kx jkf'k %

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ys[kdh;

tc eus iFke ckj ^thou fo|k ifjp; f'kfoj* tuu 2010 ea Hkkx fy;k rHkh l s vknj.kh; ckckth %Jh vxgkj ukxjkt th cuke , - ukxjkt th½ ds thou dks yd j , d mRI qrk us tle fy; k tks ^e/; LFk n'kZu* ds v/; ; u ds nkSku xgjk rh x; hA bl ekuo dk dS k 0; fDrRo gksck] tle ds l e; D; k i fj fLFkr; k; jgh gkxh] dS s l ldkj feys gkxS dS h f'k{kk jgh gkxh] D; k fdl h fo'kSk ?kVuk us mlga bl vuq dku ds fy, i fjr fd; k gksck\ D; k ; s l ketU; ekuo l sdN vyx gkxS vkf[kj] dS s ; g fpjki f{kr vkSj vHkh rd jgL; e; ekuk tkus okyk vnHkr Kku mul si xV gks x; k\ ep syxrk gS bl rjg dh mRI qrk ^thou fo|k vFkok e/; LFk n'kZu* ds l i dZea vk; si R; d 0; fDr dseu ea gkrh gkschA vkf[kj] ekuo bfrgkl ea , d smngj.k gS gh fdrus tc fdl h ekuo usvire vFkok i je l R; dks tkus ds fy, vi uk l c&dN nkp ij yxk fn; k gkS

; ka rks vknj.kh; ckckth }kjk jfpr l kfgR; rFkk muds mnekSkuka ea muds l kFk jgs dN l kFk; ka l s l qus l lej.k ea ckckth ds thou dh dN >yfd; k; feyrh jgh i jUr qmu l c us Hkh vkx ea ?kh Mkyus dk gh dke fd; k rFkk ckckth dh eu%LFkr dh ; k=k dsckj sea vkSj tkus dh mRI qrk rhoz gkrh x; hA bl fy, tc vgenkckn ea , d xkS Bh ea , d l kFkh us ckckth dh thouh dh ckr mBkbZ rks eus ckckth ds l kFk jg jgs dN f'k"; ka % k/ku HkkbZ l ke HkkbZ vatuh HkkbZ vkfn½ l sb l fcaqij ppkZ d jus dk fu.kZ fy; kA l a ksx l sdN fnu ckn %&10 Qjoj h 2014½ gh v/; ; u ds fy, vNks/h %j k; i j] NRRhl x<½ tkuk Fkk rFkk ml nkSku ckckth dk ogk; jguk Hkh r; Fkka l kFk; ka l s ckr dh rks ml gk us crk; k fd osdbZ ckj bl ckj sea l e; &l e; ij ckckth l s ckr djrs jgs i jUr q fdl h dkj .ko'k fu.kZ ugh ags i k; k vkSj ml gk us ep s ckckth l s ckr djus

dk ijke'kzfn; kA

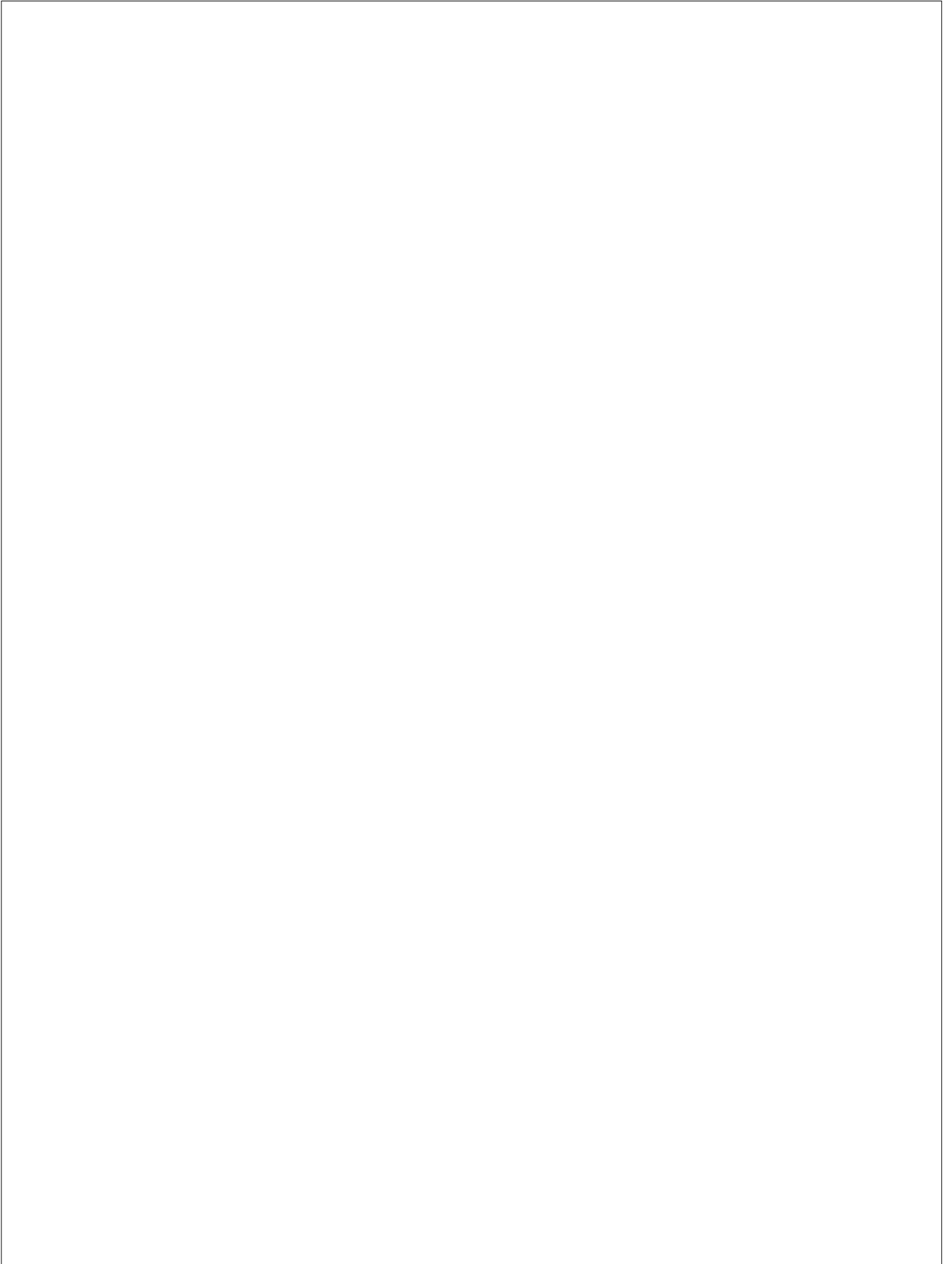
ckckth l sckr gþzrksmlgkausbl dh vuøfr nsnh rFkk bl dh ftEenkjh Hkh eqs feyhA rjgr gh Qjojh 2014 ds vñre l lrg ea yxHkx 10 fnu vejdb/d eackckth o ifjokj ds l nL; ka ds l kFk jgdj l cl sckr dj bl dks fy [kuk i kjHk dj fn; kA bl i þrd dh oLrqdk emy l kr vknj.kh; ckckth gh gA bl eafy [kh gþzvf/kdre l þuk; ackckth useq sLo; acrkbzgsvkš dñ crka dk o.ku mlgkaus vius mnek/kuka ea l e; & l e; ij fd; k gsftudks izdf'kr i þrdkaea; gk&ogk; ij igpkuk tk l drk gA l kFk gh cgr l h ckræeq smudh l qe h l þh 'kkjnk vEckth] i qe o/kw Jherh l þhrkth rFkk Jherh i vckth] l qe Jh ekdZMs th ,oa Jh y{ehi d kn th rFkk l k/ku Hkkbz th ¼tks vknj.kh; ckckth o ifjokj ds l kFk 22 o"kk l sjg jgs gš Jherh efgek th] Jh jke Hkkbz th ¼tks viuh i Ruh Jherh xkšh th ds l kFk yxHkx 2 o"kl l si fjokj ea jg jgs gš rFkk vl; ftKkl þka l shh i rk pyh tksckckth }kjk vuøfrnr djkbzx; hA ckckth eqsbl ckr dk Hkh fo'kš /; ku fnykrs jgsfd bl i þrd ds y [ku ea Hkh muds0; fDrxr efgekeMu l snij jgk tk; A geškk eqse/; LFk n'ku ¼ g vflRrookn½ dsegRo dksgh crkrs jgA ckckth ds l kFk okrkzyki eabl i þrd dk iz kstu Hkh fuf'pr gþk & bl i þrd dks i <usokys dks^e/; LFk n'ku* ds v/; ; u ea: fp mRi uu gks i kuka vk'kk gsfed ; g iz kstu l Qy gkskA

bl i þrd dksfy [kusdh vof/k ea eqsLo; aeaLi "Vrk c<rh fn [kkbznh vks , d rfr dk vgl kl cuk jgk gA fQj Hkh fuonu gsfed tggk ij Hkh e/; LFk n'ku ¼ g vflRrookn½ ds emy fl) kurka dk o.ku bl i þrd eafd; k x; k gsvkš dgha Hkh ml ea vknj.kh; ckckth }kjk jfpr xFkka ¼okš; ½ ea of.kr oLrq l sfojkskkHkl tš k fn [krk gsrksokš; dksgh l gh ekuk tk; A bl i þrd eafd l h Hkh =qV dh ftEenkjh døy ejh gh gA

bl i qrd dksfy [kuseaeqs vud l kffk; ka dk ; kxnku feyk gsft l ds
fy, ea l Hkh dk vkHkkjh gA i R; {k : i ea feys ; kxnku dsfy, ea vEck nhnhj
l k/ku Hkkb] ch-vkj- Hkkb] Jh jke Hkkb] xkjh cfgu] fgeka kq HkkbZ dk vkHkkjh gA

eamu l Hkh euhf" k; ka ds i fr drK gwf tUgk use/; LFk n' kU dsmn?kkVu
, oa i kou /kj k ij vorj.k dh ; k=k ea l g; kxh , oa l g; k=h dh Hkriedk fuHkkbZ
vk\$ vkt l 'kj hj gekj schp ugha gA bu ea l oa ed[k ekrk th ukxj Ruk noh] Jh
undekj JhokLro] Jh ; 'kor dekj fl akj Jh , u-, l - i jkf.kd] Jh v'kkd 'kekj
Mkw ; 'ki ky l R; vk\$ vud euhf" k; ka dks ea J) k l eu vfi r djrk gA

bl vol j ij ejs vxzt , oa ofj "B Hkkrk&Hkxfu; ka Jh jktu 'kekj Jh
j.kfl g vk;] Jh x.k\$ k ckxfM+ k] vat uh Hk\$ k , oa i fjokj] Jherh vfurk 'kg
dks i jk\$ k : i l sl gk; rk dsfy, Lej.k dj xk\$ okflor vudko djrk gA



ckckth dk dFku vkLFkk] Je o I dk

Hkkjr o"lZ ds dukV/d jkT; ea fLFkr gkl u ftys ea jkeukFki g ds ikl vxgkj xkp n[kus l qus ea fcYdy , d l k/kj.k xkp tS k gh gA vk/kfud f'k{kk , oa rduhdh fodkl dk iHkko gj rjQ Qsyk gqk fn[krk gA vkt yxHkx gj ?kj ea Vsyhfotu] de l sde , d eks/j l kbZdy] fYt] Qku vkSj fctyh dk izdk'k gA xte i pk; r }kj ?kj&?kj i kuh dh vki firZ gA vk/kfud f'k{kk gA xkp ead jhc 200 ?kj gsvkSj vkl & ikl ds 'kgjka l sl Med l stMk gA fdUrj vkt dkbZ onefirZ Vonka dk Kkrk rFkk v/; ; u djkus okyk½ gFkSyh ij fpjx ydj <usl svxgkj rksD; k ijsdukV/d eaHkh feyuk ef' dy l k yxrk gA

ijUrqchl oha l nh ds nñ jsn'kd ea bl xkp dh rLohj Hkh ns'k ds vU; xkp dh rjg vkt l sfcYdy vyx FkA feVvh dk rsy tykdj jkSkuh gkrh Fkh] dpyka l s i kuh fy; k tkrk Fkk rFkk i jã fjd f'k{kk cPpka dks nh tkrh FkA

xkp ead jhc 100 ?kj FkS ftuea 30 onefirZ l kadfr cfãu dgykus okys ifjokj ka ds rFkk 'kSk ifjokj vU; fey&tys tkfr; ka ds FkA ml l e; vxgkj ea yxHkx 50 onefirZ FkA onefirZ ifjokj ka ea T; knk l s T; knk NqkNur rFkk dVvj i Fkh i jã jk FkA vU; tkfr; ka ds l kFk ea rks l kpuk gh vl Hko gS ; fn vki l ea Hkh dHkh [kkuk [kkrsl e; , d nñ jsdks Nwfy; k rks rjã gh nksuka dks [kkuk NkMedj mBuk gkrk] BUMs i kuh ea Mqdh yxkuk gkrk] tusA cnyuk i Mfrk fQj i p ukfj; y cqt qkã dks nku ndj gh dñ dj l drs FkA , s gh , d onefirZ ; qy Jh Jhfuokl 'kekZ , oa Jherh l qEek ds l qE Jh ujfl g 'kekZ vkSj mudh i Ruh Jherh oñEek ?kkj oñnd i jã jk l sviuk thou th jgs FkA nksuka dks gh fo}rk fojkl r ea feyh gpZ FkA Jherh oñEek ds cMq-HkkbZ Jh fo' os ojs k us vud fo}kuka dks onka dh f'k{kk nh Fkh ftuea Jã gh ds 'kã jkpk; Z Jh plnz kS[kj Hkkj rh Hkh 'kkfey FkS vkSj Jherh oñEek Lo; a vk; qñ rFkk T; kfr" k ea i jã r FkA ; g egkj Fk Jherh oñEek usvi usfi rkth l s i klr dh FkA blugka us gh l u- 1920 dh tuojh 14 dks l k; a7 cts½edj l Økfr dsfnu½ viuh i kpoh l rku

2@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

ds: i ea, d f'k'kq dks tle fn; k] ftl dk uke ukxjkt j [kk x; kA

kyd ukxjkt us tc gksk l hkyk rks ik; k fd l cl s cMh cfgu
l qcky{Eek vks mul sNks/h l hrky{KEek dh 'kknh gks pph FkhA cMsHkbbZ vuar
ukjk; .k 'kekZ xkp ds Ldny ea i <us tkrS Fks vks vaxstH Hk"kk ea Hkh ckr djrs
FkA rhl jh cfgu : DekukEek ukxjkt l syxHkx 2 l ky cMh Fkh vks Nks/sHkbbZ
jkeukFk vHkh yxHkx 1 o"lz ds jgs gkxkA

gksk l hkyus ds ckn dh ; fn dkbZ ?kVuk dk o.kZu djus dh ckr vkrh
gS rks og Fkh ckyd ukxjkt dk vi use eke th ds l kFk esys ea tkus dk orkarA
, d fnu eke th vi us ulga Hkka s ckyd ukxjkt dks du/kka ij fcBkdj xkp ea
yxseys dks fn [kkus x, A ogk; ij , d tknukj vuk [ks djrc fn [kk jgk Fkka og
, d ckd ds vM+i j ml sfcuk tehu ea xkM+p <+x; k rFkk ml ds ckn ml dh
i Ruh vks cPpk Hkh p <+x; A og ns [kdj ckyd ukxjkt dks vPNk yxkA vks
Hkh cgr dN fd; k] ml us vi us yMds dks dkV fn; k vks ml dk [kuu Hkh
fn [kk; kA rRi 'pr} ml us dM+i RFkj fy; k] , d l i ea Mkyk] di M+ l s <dk
vks MxMxh ctkus yxkA fQj] ykxka dks fn [kk; k fd og l c l kus dk eksj cu
x; kA ykxka dks eksj nus yxk] , d eksj eke th dks Hkh fn; kA ml ds ckn ml us
ml h l i ea Hkh [k ekxuk 'kq dj fn; kA ckyd ukxjkt us eke th l s i Nk]
^bl us rks vHkh vHkh l kus cuk; k gS fQj Hkh [k D; ka ekxrk gS** eke th cksy
^D; k cksyrsgks pi jgks pi jgks] esyk ?kneus ds ckn ?kj vk; svks [kkuk [kk; k
fQj] tc l sekj dks fudky ns [kk rks og daj i RFkj Fkka ckyd ukxjkt us
fu"dz fudkyk fd og l c rks e [kzk dk dk; Z Fkk vks rc l sgh peRdkj dks
ueLdkj djuk cndQh eku fy; kA

kyd ukxjkt ds cpiu l sgh ?kj eafdl h pht dh dkbZ deh ugha Fkha
M<+, dM+ tehu Fkh ftl ea ukfj; y] l q kjh] i ku , oad syk i snk fd; k tkrk Fkk]
vks xk, a Fkh ftul sfnu ea yxHkx 40 fdyks nkk gks tkrk Fkka vVkjh ea l vkk
ukfj; y vks xM+j [kk gkrk Fkk rFkk mi yC/k #i ; & i S snhokjka l sbV fudkydj
cus xM<s ea j [ks jgrs FkA nkk] Qy o l fct; ka dk mRi knu ifjokj dh
vko'; drk l sdgha vf/kd gkrk Fkk ijUrqbua oLrpkadks cktkj ea; k fQj xkp

e/; LFk n'kū %vLrRo eyd ekuo dšlur fpru%@3

dsvl; ykxka dks cpus dh ckr l kph Hkh ugha tkrh FkhA ?kj l sckgj ds vka u
ea, d cMš-crZū ea nllk rFkk ikl ea gh Qy o l fct; ka dks j [k fn; k tkrk Fkk
rFkk xkp ds ykx] ftudks bu oLr qka dh vko' ; drk gkrh Fkh] pī pki ydj
pystkrs FkA ; g bartke dī bl rjg gkrk Fkk fd ?kj ds ykx vL; ykxka dks
oLr qays tkrsgg n[k ugha i krs FkA bl dk; Øe dks n[kdj , d fnu ckyd
ukxjkt usvi uh ekrkth l si nllk] ; sl c ykx bu oLr qka dks gel sekax dj D; ka
ughaydj tkrš bl rjg Nī dj D; ka yst kuk gkrk gš ekrkth us tokc fn; k]
ekaxuk fdl h dks vPNk ugha yxrk] ys tkus okys dks nhurk dk vgl kl u gks
bl fy, geus , d k i zdk fd; k gA ; g l udj ckyd ukxjkt l kpus yxs fd
ifjokj okys fdl rjg l snll jka ds l Eeku dk /; ku j [krs gA

kyd ukxjkt us n[kk fd mudh ekrkth jkt l cjs jaxsyh l tkrh gS
vkš ml eaml fnu dk i pkax cukrh] ykx ml i pkax dks n[kus vkrs Fks vkš [kqk
gkrs FkA i frfnu xk; ka dsnllk dh ngh tekuk rFkk ml seFkuk] eD [ku fudkyuk]
vukt ihl uk] dWuk bR; kfn dk; Z djrh FkhA ckyd ukxjkt Hkh ml ea 'kfe y
gkdj ; Fkk' k fDr ; ksnku nrs FkA vi uh ekrkth dh fo}rk] vk; pī] T; kfr" k
rFkk ?kksj l dk n[kdj ckyd ukxjkt xn&xn-gks tkrš FkA

firkth Hkh i frfnu l ojs4 ctsm Bus ds ckn ugkdj onikB djrs rFkk
i nllk djus ds ckn [kr ea tkdj ifjJe djrs FkA djhc 9 ctsoki l vkus ds ckn
fQj ugkdj i nllk i kB] ušS] djrs rFkk [kkuk [kkdj foJke djrs fQj [krka ea
tkdj Je djrs oki l vkdj fQj ogh Øe nksj krš gou djus ds ckn [kkuk
[kkdj l ks tkrš FkA

ekrkth o fir kth dh bl fnup; kZ ea vf/kdrj , d vkš ckr 'kfe y
jgrh FkhA ?kj ea egekuka dk vkuk cuk gh jgrk FkA ; ka rks T; knkrj fj' rnkj
i jEi jkuq kj xkp ea gh cl rs FkA i jUr q xkp vkokxeu dh n fV l sl gh txg
fLFkr gksus l s; kf=; ka dk jkr dks #duk gkrk jgrk FkA ekrkth l cds fy,
[kkuk cukrh FkhA ckyd ukxjkt Hkh [kq kh& [kq kh vi us cMš-Hkkbz ds l kFk ykxka
ds ugkus ds i zdk ea l g; ks djrs FkA jkf= 12 cts Hkh yxHkx 20 vfr fFk; ka ds
ugkuš [kkus o l kus dk dk; Øe ckyd ukxjkt us dbz ckj n[kka bl i zdkj

4@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

ifjokj dk vfrffk; ka dh l ok djuk rks ckyd ukxjkt dks vPNk yxrk Fkk fdUrqfgmww/kkfebd ija jk ds vxrxr o.kkZe ds vuq kj dñ fo'k" k tkfr okys vfrffk; ka ds : dus dh 0; oLFkk vnj rFkk dñ vU; tkfr oky vfrffk; ka dks l cl scgj Bgjkusdh i Fkk mlGafcYdy vPNh ugha yxrh Fkh ¼ gha l sdghanij ea'kadk dk tle gksrnf[krk Fkk/A xkp eadoy nksgh ifjokj bl rjg ; kf=; ka dh l ok djrsFkA

bl rjg ?kkj fo}rkj ?kkj Je ,oa ?kkj l ok ds okrkoj.k ea ckyd ukxjkt ds thou dh 'kq vkr gpA

f'k{kk

vkt rks lFkfr , d h gSfd tle l sigysgh ekrk&fi rk dks ckyd dh f'k{kk dks ydj fpark vkjkk gks tkrh gA ftl ds l kFk egkfpurk ; g tMh gksrh gSfd cPpk cMk gkdj ds sdek, xk] D; k ukdjh djsk vks viuscPpsiky Hkh ik; sk fd ugha ijUrj l u-1925 ea'kk; n gh dkbznEifr viuh l arku dsHkfo"; dks ydj fparr gksk gkskA ukxjkt dsekrk&fi rk o ifjokj ds vU; yksx Hkh ifjJe l s ifjokj dh vko'; drk dh oLrq aisk dj yrsFksrFkk etsl s thou ; ki u dj jgsFks l kFk gh , d h vk'kk j [krsFksfd cPpsHkh JeiwD viuk iV Hkj l dksA ukdjh dks rks egki ki ekursFkA bPNk Fkh rks; gh fd cPpsHkh ofnd ijEijk dks vxsc<k; A onka dks i<us dsfy, f'k{kk dh vko'; drk l e>rsFkA

vr% ckyd ukxjkt tS sgh ikp o"Kz ds gq] mlGa Hkh Ldny Hkstus dh rS kjh 'kq gpA ifjokj ea, d vks onefirZx<us dks ydj gj dkbZ vk'kkfUor Fkka ijUrj , d vMpu išk gksxbA ckyd ukxjkt dk eu Ldny tkus dks ugha gpzKA rjar gh ifjokj okyka }kjk gkFk&is kadk iz kx fd; k x; k vks tcjnLrh Ldny Hkstk x; kA ekj [kk&[kk dj gypk cuus ds ckn tS &rS sukxjkt us Ldny tkuk ikjkk fd; k vks ckyw½ r½ ea Åxyh l s dUuM+Hkk"kk l h[kuk 'kq# fd; k ¼kj ea l dsrh ckyh tkrh Fkh] tksfd rfey o dUuM+dk fefJr Lo: i Fkh/A v/; ki d ?kj ea gh jgrs Fk\$ bl fy, i<us l s Np/dkjk ugha fn[krk Fkka Ldny ea'kjij LokLF; ds ckjs ea tks Fkk/Mh&cgq ckra crkbZ tkrh Fkh] os t: j mlGa vPNh yxrh Fkh ijUrqLdny ea mudk eu fcYdy Hkh ugha yxrk Fkka

e/; LFk n'kū %vLrko eyd ekuo dflnr fpru%5

mudksLdny eanh tkusokyh tkudkjh fdl h rjg l sfnu&irfnu thusdsfy,
fdlpr ek= Hkh mi ; kxh ugha fn [krh FkhA

ckyd ukxjkt dk eu rks viuh ekrk th ds l kFk dk; Z djus ea rFk
mul s vk; pñ o T; kfr" k dh tkudkjh yus ea yxrk Fkk] rkyk ea rj uk]
fxYyh&MMk o fi VBny [ksyuk Hkh vPNk yxrk Fkka ydfM+ ka rjk' k dj
vkfne; kadsfp= Hkh cukrsFkA ckyd ukxjkt dks l cl sT; knk xk, apjkuk i l an
Fkka xk; ka dks pjkus ea cgr Je rks djuk ugha i M+k vksj vfrfjDr l e; Hkh
vf/kd jgrk g\$ vr% l e; fcrkus dsfy, ckd gh ctkrs jgrs FkA l keku; r; k]
vkneh xk; ka ds i hNs pyr k ns[kk tkrk g\$ i jUrq xk, a ckyd ukxjkt ds i hNs
pyrh Fkka tc ckyd ukxjkt fdl h o{k ds uhps l ks tkr s rks xk, a Hkh muds
vkl & ikl gh l ks tkrh Fkha

ckyd ukxjkt dk /; ku , d ckr ij x; k fd mudh Nks/h mez gkus ds
ckotm Hkh xkp ds vl; tkfr dscqt qz mudk cMk l Eeku djrs FkA iz kke djr\$
mudh i ntk djrs FkA dkb&dkbz rks muds l keus nMor-gks tkr s FkA muds eu
eafopkj vkr\$ ^eius blgaD; k nsfn; k gpr tks; se p s iz kke djrs gA] ejk l Eeku]
i ntk djrs gA** bl ckr dk ftØ ekrkth l s djrs rks og cl e q dj k fn; k
djrhA bl rjg bl ckj seaog geskk l kprsjgs i jUrq 10&11 o" kZ ds gkus ds ckn
gh bl ds ckj sea fdl h l s i nNus dk fu. kZ fd; kA

cM+gkus yxs rks cM+Hk kbZ ds l kFk feydj nwk nguk Hkh 'kq dj fn; kA
ekrkth ds l kFk taxy ea tkr s vksj vkskf/k ; kx; ouLifr; ka dh tkudkjh i klr
djrs %tks mudks vkt Hkh ; kn gSA tgl; Ldny ea dluM+fy [kuk] i <uk vksj
cksyuk l h[kr\$?kj ea vaxsth cksyuk rFk fgnh vksj l l dr i <uk] fy [kuk o
cksyuk i kj Hk fd; kA i jEi jkuq kj] 7 o" kZ gkr s gkr s Jh l qefu; e vo/kkuh l \$ tks
onefir Z Fks i jUrq i fjokj ds ugha Fk\$ onka dks i <uk Hkh 'kq dj fn; k Fkka dkbZ
Hkh cPpk Lo; adsgh ?kj eami yC/k onefir Z l sonka dk v/; ; u ugha djrk Fkka

mi u; u

, d fnu ckyd ukxjkt vius Nks/s cgukbz ¼ Dekuk; ; k ds i fr tks 20

6@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

o"kZ ds Fkš vksj : Dekuk; k ml l e; yxHkx 8&9 o"kZ dh Fkh] ckyd ukxjkt
yxHkx 7&8 o"kZ ds gkx½ ds l kFk dkojh unh ds fdukjs?kæusx, A l w Zxg.k dk
fnu FkA cgukbZ dk eu l k/kuk djus dks fd; k vksj vka[k can dj /; ku ea cB
x, A ukxjkt nij cBdj ml gans[kusyx A vpkud , d izy pØokr cgukbZ dh
vksj vkrk fn[kkA ukxjkt tYnh l smlgal ko/kku djus ds fy, nkM/A ij pØokr
dh xfr rhoz Fkh] ml ea cgukbZ Qd syVVwdh rjg ?kæersgq Åij dh vksj mBdj
tehu ij fxj x, vksj ej x, A ; g ns[kdj ckyd ukxjkt næ jg x, A muds
dkuka ea 'knh ds nksj ku cksys gq cqt qkã o T; ksr" k; ka ds Loj xat us yxs %

^cgr vPNk oj gš ych mezd th; xkA**

^yMeh ftUnxh Hkj [kqk jgsxA**

cgukbZ dh bl rjg vdLekr~eR; q ns[kdj mudk T; ksr" k l s vkLFkk
l ektr gksx; hA ; g l c l kprsgq nkM/dj ?kj x, vksj ekrkth] fir kth o HkkbZ
dks ?kVuk ds ckjs ea crk; kA ml gkaus cgukbZ dk nkg&l l dkj fd; kA cfgu
cky&fo/kok gks pph FkA ; g ns[kdj ukxjkt dks n[k gqk rFkk T; ksr" k l s
fo'okl mB x; kA

dN fnukadsckn ckyd ukxjkt dk mi u; u l l dkj gqkA bl eamudks
dkQh mi ns'k fn, x, A fd l dksdc Nuuk vksj ugha Nuuk crk; k x; kA QyLo: i]
, d fnu] tc nkl lik uke ds, d fe= uš tkse Nqkjs tkfr l s Fkk] [ksyrs l e;
ukxjkt dks Nqk rks mudseu eankl lik dsifr }Sk i šk gqk vksj ml dks/kDdk
ndj nij dj fn; k ft l l snkl lik dks cgr vf/kd pks/ yx x; h vksj oscgk's k
gksx; A ; g ns[kdj ckyd ukxjkt dks vPNk ugha yxk vksj tusÅ /kkj.k djus
o ml l sl cB/kr NqkNur dh dkbZ l kFkZrk ml ga ugha fn [kkbZ nhA vr%mi u; u
l l dkj dsek= 20 fnu dsckn gh] tusÅ mrkj dj Qd fn; k vksj fQj dHkh bl
rjg NqkNur dk Hkko mudseu ea ugha vk; kA

ftl ija jk o jhfr l svi usgh fe= ds l; kj ea deh vk tk; š ml s <kuk
mudks fcYdy Lohdkj ugha gqkA tc Hkh bl rjg dh dkbZ ?kVuk gks' h rks
i fjokj dks o ml ga xkp okyka l s ¼ ft l ea cqt qkZ Hkh 'kkfey gks' s Fkš feyus okys

I Eeku dksydj eu eaizu mHkj vkrk FkA vr%bl ckj Hkh mBkA

ekrkth o firrkth I siNusij irk pyk fd mudsifjokj eadbzi hf<+ ka
I syksx I U; kl h gkrsjgA mueal sdN ykx viuh I ekf/k dsfy, Lo; axM<k
[kksnml eacB} Åij I sfeVvh Mkydj 'kjhj R; kx fn, A bu ckrkaI si fjokj dk
I Eeku gkrk Fk tksukxjkt dksHkh feyrk gA fQj izu bl rjg I smHkj dj
vk; k ^bl rjg I ekf/k eacBdj vksj 'kjhj R; kxdj] mlgkaus ija jk dsfy,]
ykskla dsfy, D; k nsfn, ^*

bu I c fopkjka dkspyrskyd ukxjkt ustS srS sf'k{kk ijh dh ftI ea
dluM+dksckyw/ijr½ea Åxyh dsckn ydMh] ml dsckn I hnd] vksj fQj i su I s
fy [kuk I h[k fy; kA xf.kr ea tkmuk&?kVuk rFkk fHku Hkh I h[kkA ml dsckn
Ldny tkuk can dj fn; kA ijUrq?kj ij ekrkth I svk; pñ o ifjokjtuka I s
fgnh] I adr dk fy [kuk i <uk rFkk vaxth ckyusdk dk; Øe tkjh jgkA xk, a
pjkuk] nwk nguk vksj vU; xg dk; ZHkh djrsjgA

bl I e; fd'kkj ukxjkt dh vk; qyxHkx 11 o"zFkA mudh ekrkth I s
kyd ukxjkt dh vk; pñ o T; ksr" k dh f'k{kk feyhA varr%, d fnu ekrkth
usmlga Jhfo | k dh nh{kk nh %ckn ea x# th I sHkh I gefr i klr dh/A vkxe ra=
dh mikl uk rhu izdkj I sdh tk I drh gS& fo".kqvkxe ra=] f'ko vkxe ra=
rFkk 'kkDr vkxe ra=A 'kkDr vkxe ra= mikl uk ea'kfDr dsrhu : i kadh i ntk
o mikl uk dh tkrh gS& ckyk] I qjh rFkk jkt jktsojha ckg; U; kl rFkk
varU; kl fof/k I s'kjhj ds vaxka eanorkvka dksfcBk; k tkrk gsvksj mudh i ntk
o vkjk/kuk dh tkrh gA bl fof/k I srhu 'kfDr; ka dk tkxj.k fd; k tkrk gS
& fØ; k 'kfDr] bPNk 'kfDr , oa Kku 'kfDrA Jh fo | k mikl uk ea fd'kkj
ukxjkt 2&4 ?ka/sifrfnu yxkrsFkA bl rjg [krkaeaJe] xk, apjkuk] ekrkth
ds I kFk nokb; k; cukuk] I ok rFkk mikl uk djuseafnu xqtjrk FkA

12&14 o"zdh vof/k eal xhr dsifr : fp tkxr gpA I xhr oknd ; U=
oh.kk dsifr ifjokj dh I gefr FkA vxgkj eagh nks I xhrKka dks tkursFks&
Jh d".kefirZckd gh , oaoh.kk ctkrsFks rFkk Jh fpulik xkrsFkA Jh d".kefirZ I s
oh.kk ctkuk I h[kuk ikjalk dj fn; kA vki dksjx rkmh cgr i I n vkrk FkA

8@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

vkj bl ds l kfk&l kfk] Lo; aLQwZ fof/k l s ykqkj] c<bl] dfigkj] di Ml
cpusvkfn dk dk; Z l h[kuk Hkh 'kq dj fn; kA

bl l cds l kfk] on vkj mifu"knka dk i Bu&ikBu o Jo.k Hkh pyr k
jgrk FkA ?kj] ifjokj o ekjYyk ea on] onkUr rFk mifu"knka dh gh /ofu
xtrh jgrh FkA

x# feyu

xkp ea ijEijk Fkh fd tc Hkh dkbZckyd ; øk gkus dh ?kkSk. kk djrk rks
ml s xkp dsckgj dsefnj eaj [kk gqk , d iRFkj mBkuk gsrk FkA ml dsckn
gh og fdl h Mrcs dks; k vfxu ea tyrsqg dkscpkusds; kX; ekuk tkrk FkA
T; knkrj ykx ml iRFkj dks 18 o"lz gkus ds ckn ea mBkrs FkA ijUrqfd'kkj
ukxjkt us ml s 16 o"lz dh vk; qikj djrs gh mBk fy; k] vkj ; øk ?kkS"kr gks
x, A ijUrqbl ckr l s fir k dksvf/kd [kqkh ughagpA og mudsJe l srks [kqk
jgrsFk] ij mudsfø; kdyki ka o fopkjka l s T; knkrj uk[kqk gh jgrsFk] tcf
ekrkt h muds fopkjka l s Hkh o l øk l s Hkh cgr [kqk jgrh FkA

fi rkt h usdbZ dks kka l s lFkfr dk tk; tk fy; k fd bl usLdny ea i <kbZ
Hkh ughadh vkj onka ea Hkh fo' kSk fu" Bk ughafn [krhA on okD; ka ea' kcdk gh crks
jgrk gA i ja jxr jhr&fjoktka dk ikyu djus ea Hkh dkbZ fo' kSk : fp ugha
yrk gA cgr l kpus l e>usdsckn ml gkus; øk ukxjkt dks l økj gsrqml l e;
dsJaxjh ds' kadjkpk; ZJh pnz ks[kj Hkjr h th ¼ ifjokj ftUgax# th ekurk jgk½
l s feykus dk fu.kz fy; kA

; øk ukxjkt x# th l s tc igyh ckj feysrks cgr jkuk vk; kA x# th
ml l e; yxHkx 42 o"lz ds jgsgkA firkt h us; øk ukxjkt dk l j idMøj
x# th dspj. kka ea i Vd fn; k vkj cks; ; g onka vkj jhr&fjokt dk sekurk
ugha cl dkdZ djrk jgrk gA rRdkyhu l keftd ifjlfkfr; ka dks /; ku ea
j [krsgg dkbZ fo' kSk ckr ughafn [krh Fkh] ijUrq; øk ukxjkt ds vkr l Eeku dks
pkv/ igph vkj cl jkuk vk; k vkj jksfn, A ?kj vkdj Hkh jksrjgA fQj chekj
gksx,] vkr dk c[kkj gksx; k tksyxHkx 42 fnu rd pykA ekrkt h usmi pkj

fd; k vks [knc I ok dh ft I I sBhd gksx, A cç[kkj mlgaf tUnxh ea, d u; k ekM+
ndj pyk x; k Fkk] ; g ; øk ukxjkt Hkh ugha tkurs FkA

Bhd gksus ds dñn fnu ckn gh ; øk ukxjkt us vi us ea dbz i fjorú
egl v fd; A mlgayxk fd oni kB I gh I sgksusyxx] 'ykd ; kn gksusyxs vks
'ykd I e> Hkh vkusyxsFkA mlga' ykdka ds vFkZ dk vuøku gksusyxx rFkk vFkZ
i rhr gksusyxxA bl I svc ubzVMøu 'kq gøA 'ykdka ds v rfoj ksk Hkh fn [kus
yxA ^cã I R; e] t xr feF; k' vks ^cã I sgh t xr dh mRi rRr* , oa^cã gh
caku o eksk dk dkj .k gksuk* dh ckr I s ; øk ukxjkt ijskku gksusyxA I cl s
iz u djus yxsfd cã gh caku vks eksk dk dkj .k dS ð i fjokj okys bl s
^forMkokn** dgusyxs vks og Hkh ijskku gksusyxA i fjokj us JSBre ofnd
ijájk dk I Eeku i klr fd; k gøk FkA ; øk ukxjkt tkurs Fksfd i fjokj ds
I Eeku ds vk/kkj ij gh xkp ds cçtøZ Hkh mudk I Eeku djrs FkA og ; g Hkh
ftEenkjh I e>rs Fksfd i fjokj us tks I Eeku vks i fr"Bk cuk; k Fkk] ml scckñ
djus dk mlga dkbz vf/kdkj ugha FkA i jUrj vi us iz ukao ft Kkl kvka ds mRrj
ikus dh rhoz mRdBk FkA bl h vl eat I dh ekufi drk o ^Je] I ok] on
v/; ; u , oami kl uk* okyh fnup; kz ea I e; chr jgk FkA

bl chp] cMshkkbzvur ukj; .k 'kekZ dh 'kknh gksx; h vks mlgkaus vi us
rhu I kykads I kFk feydj I s; kth jko jkM] eS ij eafi ykbz dk , d dkj [kkuk
LFkfi r dj fn; k FkA ; øk ukxjkt us Hkh ogk; nks o"kz jgdj fl ykbz I h[k yh
FkA

fookg

, s h i fjfLFkfr; ka ea tS k cgqkk gksrk gS vks ; øk ukxjkt dh vk; qHkh gks
x; h Fkh] ekrk&fi rk us mudh 'kknh dh ckr pyk; hA vxgkj I s 60&70
fdykæhVj nij Jo.koGxksyk ea tku&i gpku okys Jh etS k vks mudk i fjokj
jgrk FkA Jh etS k I ldr dsfo}ku , oa v/; ki u dk; Zdjrs FkA mudh du; k
I øh ukxjRuk dk] tks ml I e; yxHkx 15&16 o"lz dh Fkh] fj' rk vk; k gøk
FkA orøku ea ekufi d fLFkfr dks ns[krs gq ; øk ukxjkt dks 'kknh djus dh
vko' ; drk fcYdy Hkh ughafn [krh FkA mlgkaus 'kknh dk fojksk fd; kA i fjokj tuka

10@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

I sT; knk ncko vk; k rks x#th I sfeyusx, vks dgk] ^e#s 'kknh ugha djuh
g\$ e#s Kku i kuk g\$ vki bl 'kknh dks: dok nhft; }** x#th us dgk] ^Bhd g\$
, d I ky dsfy, : d I drh g# bl chp vki dk'kh tkdj I k/kuk dhft; A*
; #k ukxjkt dks rks t\$ s [ktkuk fey x; k gkA Jaxjh I sgh ?kj , d i = Hkst
fn, ftl ea x#th dh vkKk dk o.ku Fkk vks] ogha I sgh I h/ks dk'kh jokuk gks
x, A

bl rjg chl o"lz dh vk; qe# ; #k ukxjkt dk'kh igp x; A ogk] {k#s oj
?kkV ij dnkj xyh ea jgus yxA ; #k ukxjkt us ik; k fd dk'kh ea vud
vlu{ks= g#tgk] vud I k/kq I U; kl h rhuka l e; dk Hkst u djrs rFkk vi u&vi us
<x I s I k/kuk djrs FkA ij Urq; #k ukxjkt dks vlu{ks= ea Hkst u djuk Lohdkj
ughagvka ml gkaus Je i #d mRiknu dj vi uk Hkj .k&i ksk.k djus dk fu.kz
fy; kA og fl ykbz dk dk; Zdjus yxA ml I s ifrfnu 4&6 #i; sdekbz gks tkrh
rFkk ml ea l syx Hkx 1 #i; sea i kl ds gks/y ea'kk dkgkj h Hkst u [kkrs vks] cpk
gvk i \$ k ykxka ea cka/ nrs FkA bl rjg ifrfnu 'k#; dh fLFkr ea igp tkr
FkA T; knkrj I e; 'kkL=kads i Bu] Hktu vks] mi kl uk ea yxkrs FkA 'yk dka ds
vFkz tks fopkj ka ea vkr s Fk\$ ml s I k{kRdkj ekuus yxs rFkk , d I e; , d k yxus
yxk fd ml gaf'koth ds n'ku gksus yxA f'koth dks n\$ kus dk Hke yx Hkx 30
o"lz i 'pkr- I k/kuk ds n\$ ku gh nij gvka bl rjg dk'kh ea , d o"lz fcrkdj
oki I vxgkj pys vk; A

ekrk&fi rk rks bUr tkj dj gh jgs Fk\$ du; k i {k ds ykx Hkh ukxj Ruk I s
; #k ukxjkt ds fookg dh vk'kk ea jkg n\$ krs FkA ukxjkt ds oki I vkr s gh
I cusfeydj mudk fookg 22o"lz dh vk; qea I Ei llu dj fn; kA fookg mRl o 7
fnu rd pyka

; #k ukxjkt dh ekrkth o mudh i Ruh dh vki I eavPNh curh Fkh vr%
ukxjkt us viuh ekrkth dh ckr rFkk i Ruh dh I ykg ekudj ftanxh thuk
'kq fd; kA i fr&i Ruh nksuka gh vi usekrkth] cM#Hkkbzo x#th dh vkKki kyu
djrs FkA bl I smueavki I eadHkh Hkh dkbz ekeys dks ydj okn&fookn ugha
gvka

mlgha fnuka dh , d ?kVuk gS fd cky&fo/kok cfgu ds l l j fdl h
 dk; b'k vxgkj i /kkjsgq FkA mlghaus , d ppkZdsnkSku ; øk ukxjkt l svkxg
 fd; k fd mudh ckr dk mRrj ukxjkt fyf[kr ea , d i = ds }kjk HkstA i =
 fy[kus dh ckr l udj ; øk ukxjkt dh cfgu us vk{ki fd; kA bl dh Nkrh
 QkMæusl sHkh 2 v{kj ughafudy ik; sA vk{ki l sdñ ihfMf gkdj ukxjkt Ms+
 eghusdsfy, gkl iV dsikl iäki fr ¼gEi h½ ea iRFkj dh , d xQk ea, dkarokl
 fd; kA fcuk dñ [kk, aih, døy unh dk ikuh ihrsFkA ogkj jgdj NankadseeZ
 dks l e>us, oaNnc) djus dh dyk vk x; h vkSj dfork cksyus rFkk fy[kus
 yxA rRi 'pkr~cfgu ds l l j dks , d i = dfork dh 'kSyh ea fy[kk ft l dk
 mRrj fQj ugha vk; kA bl dk i Hkko ; g gqvk fd dfork vkSj ys[k fy[kus dk
 dk; Øe py fudykA vud vk; kstuka o l Hkkvka eadfork i kBu o xk; u rFkk
 vud if=dkvka ea ys[ku djustyxA bu dforkvka dks i <&l udj ykx xn&xn-
 gksyxA bl h Øe ea, d ckj nsk dh Lorærk l stñh , d l Hkk eadfork djus
 dsckn i fjfprkadsl kFk cBsgq FkA ml l e; dh vxstñ l jdkj l Hkk ea'kkfey
 ykxka dks nskñkgh ekurh FkA i fyl us l Hkk eacBs ykxka ij xkfy; k; pyk nhA
 ukxjkt dsck, avkSj nk; acBsnkuka ykx xkSyh [kkdj ekjs x; A ukxjkt l a kx
 o'k cp x, vkSj fdl h rjg l sejsqg i fjfprkadser 'kjhjkadks muds?kj i gpk
 dj vius ?kj x, A dfork i kB o ys[ku dk Øe yxHkx 2 o"lz rd pykA
 rRi 'pkr~ml dh fujFKZrk dks i gpkursqg ^dfork** dks frykatfy nsfn, A

bl chp] fookg ds yxHkx 2 l ky ckn igyh l arku gfj ¼ujgfj½ dk
 tle gqvkA i Ruh ds ekrk&fi rk ¼ukxjkt th ds l l j½ dh bPNkuq kj] gfj dks
 muds ikl Hkst fn; kA

bl vof/k eñ enkl iñ hMā h ea fLFkr fot; okMk ea tkdj mRi knu l s
 l cñ/kr dk; Hkkj l Hkkyk rFkk ml l sdñ #i; svftñ fd; A ijUrñ bl dk; Lea
 Hkh mudk cgr eu ugha yxkA jg&jgdj ogh iZu vr%dkj.k ea xat rA ; fn
 cā ¼ R; ½ l sgh tñr dh mRi fRr gplZs rks; g l c ¼tñr½ feF; k ¼v l R; ½ dS s
 gS cā gh cñku vkSj ekS k dk dkj.k dS s gS ; fn l c dñ cā dh gh yhyk
 gS rks ejs gkus ; k u gkus dk D; k vFKZ gS ejs LoRo dk ejs deZ djus dk D; k
 vFKZ gS vkf[kj ; g l c thou 0; ki kj fdl fy, \ vr%fot; okMk dk dk; Zfe=

12@thou ifjp; ¼- ukxjkt½

dks I kã dj okfil viusxkp vxgkj vk x, vks ikfjokfjd thou thrsqq
viuh 'kãkvdks I ek/kku dh ikflr dks ikfKfedrk nrsqq gj I lko iz, kl ea
tq/us dk fu.kz fy; kA

vkj ; k ikj

cã] I R;] txr] vl R;] feF; k] cãku] ek{k] I ekf/k] I U; kl bR; kfn
fcãkã dks ydj vudka vud izu ; ðk ukxjkt dseu ea, d I kFk mBrs Fks
fdUrq'kãk fuokj.k dk dk; Øe cpiu eamBs izu dks ydj gh vkjãk fd; kA
ifjokj okyka I s i ñk] ^gea i jã jk o i ðzka ds dkj.k tks I Eeku feyrk g\$ tks
os I U; kl h gks x, vks dñ I ekf/k dsfy, Lo; agh xM<k [kkndj vius Åij
feVvh Mkydj ej x,] osgedks D; k ns x, **

i fjokj okyka dks bl dk mRrj nsuseadk Qh i j\$ kkuh gks usyxhA vlrrks Rok
mRrj feyk %^^ kkl=kaea^ I U; kl * dsckjseafy [kk gSfd ml I sdY; k.k gks k g\$**

; ðk ukxjkt usrks I R; dh rg rd tkusdh Bku yh Fkh] og vksxcksy\$
^muds^ I U; kl * I s; fn dñ dY; k.k gqk rks ml dk D; k i ek.k g\$**

^re onkar dks Bhd I s I e>sughagkA** vk{ki vk; kA

^onkar dks Bhd I s I e>us dsfy, D; k djuk gksk**

'kkl=ka dk fof/kor~v/; ; u djuk i Mfk g\$

; g I udj ; ðk ukxjkt onkadsfof/kor~v/; ; u dsfy, r\$ kj gks x, A
muds ekekth us Jãxjh ds 'kãj kpk; Z I fgr vud fo}kuka dks v/; ; u dj k; k
Fkka vr%mlgha I s 'kkl=ka dks I e>us dk fu.kz fy; kA ?kj NkMelj ekekth ds
I kFk jgdj onkadk v/; ; u i kãk dj fn; kA bl rjg yxHkx ikp o"KZ rd
v/; ; u djus ds i'pkr~, d fnu ekekth us dgk fd mudk v/; ; u i wKZ gks
x; kA mudson mPpkj.k dks I us dsfy, yks meM&meM+dj vkrs FkA ; ðk
ukxjkt onkads' ykãk dks rks dBLFk dj pps Fks i jUrqmlga Lo; ads iz uka dk
mRrj fey x; k Fk , ð k og ughadg I drs FkA vr%viuh ekrkth dh mi fLFkr
ea mlghaus ekekth I s I ðkn fd; k %

^calku vksj eksk D; k gš**

^ge ek; ko'k calku ea jgrsgš vksj tc vkRek cā eafoy; gks tkrh gš ml seksk dgrsgš**

^vkRek dgka l s vk; k**

^cā Lo; a thoka ds ân; ea vkRek ds: i eafuokl djrk gš**

^tc tho l eLr iz kl eðr gksus dsfy, vFkkz-vkokxeu l seðr gksus dsfy, gh djrk gšrFkk ml dsfy, vkRek dks cā eafoy; gksuk gh gšrc cā dks vkRek ds: i ea tho ds ân; ea cBus dh D; k vko'; drk gš**

^cā gh dš s vkRek cudj tho ds ân; ea cBrk gšfQj D; ka Lo; a ea foy; gkdj eksk pkgrk gš**

vc ekekth rFkk vl; mi fLFkr fo}ku , d n¼ jsdk e[k rkdusyxsfkš cxys >kodus yxs FkA ekekth vi us fiz Hkkat s dks bruk i <kdj Hkh ml dh ftKkl kvkadh rflr u dj i kus ds dkj .k i js kku gksusyxsfkš ; øk ukxjkt dk mnæš; dkbzokn&fookn djukj 'kkL=kFkZ thruk vFkok fd l h dks rfud l k Hkh n[k i gpkus dk ugha FkA og rks cl viuh 'kækvka dk l ek/kku iwkz mRrj bžekunkjh l spkgrs FkA ml gkaus viuk izu tkjh j [kA

^ešsonkar ¼v}š eksk½ ea i <k gšfd cā gh calku o eksk dk dkj .k gš eðs l e>kb; sfd ; g cā gh calku vksj eksk dk dkj .k dš s gš** mi fLFkr fo}kuka l s dkbz fuf'pr mRrj u ikdj mu okD; ka dks nksj kusyxsfkš tks ml gkaus 'kkL=ka ea i <+j [ks FkA ; øk ukxjkt ds fo}r izuka dk dkbz l Vhd mRrj ml gka ugha fn [krk Fkk fQj Hkh l kg l t[kdj mRrj fn; k %

^; g cā Kku l s l e> ea vkrk gš**

^cā Kku D; k gš**

^cā v0; Dr vksj vfuopuh; gš ; g x¼+ [kk; k g¼k xækk tš k gš**

14@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

^cksy ; k l e> ughal drsfQj , d s^cā Kku* dk D; k eryl\ vks fQj
cksyusokyk Hkh rks xM+ [kkrk gA**

^; g txr cā yhyk gA** mi fLFkr fo}kuka usvāre rdZfn; kA

vc ukxjkt ppkZ dsvatke rd tkuk gh pkgrsFk; vc : dusdk dkbZ
l oky gh ughaFkkA 0; ækRed vnkT ea cksys% ^nf[k; s l ā kj ea tks ykx nk:
i hrs g; oscf<+ k yhyk djrs g; tks ikxy gks tkrs g; vks T; knk cf<+ k yhyk
dj yrs g; rks D; k cā dks ^ikxy* ; k ^fi ; DdM+ ekuk tk, **

; gk; ij ifjokjokyka usgfFk; kj Mky fn, vks fo}kuka dschp eabl rjg
dh Hkk"kk o rdZdjusds i 'pkr-Hkh vi usekekth dh l kekftd ifr"Bk dsjgrs
fdl h Hkh izkj dh l Hkkfor 'kkjhjd o ekuf d i hMk l scp x, A

ijUr; ; pk ukxjkt ds vr%dj.k eafujrj fopkj pyrsjgs% ^Kku : i h
l R; dks i je ifo= crkrs gq Hkh bl ds Nq; sjgus dk D; k dkj .k gks l drk gS
bl izkj Kku ds vk/kkj ij D; k fu.kz fd; k tk, \ ejk ifjokj ofnd ijājk
dks l efi r gsvks vo' ; gh mudh fo | k i æf.kr g; g; ijUr qoLrq dk i æk.k
rks ughafn [krkA ^l U; kl * dh bruh vf/kd efgek ds i hNs 'kkL= gh rks g; l Hkh
'kkL=] onkar o mi fu"kn-feydj] fdl h l PpkbZdh , d l puk gh ekye gksrsgA
Kku dk i æk.k ; k l k{; rks i qrd dks ugha Lo; a ekuo gh gksuk pkfg, A**
bZojoknh ; k v/; kReoknh ijājk ea vL Fkk gksrsgq Hkh ukxjkt dseu ea; s l c
cM; iz ufplg cu x, FkA mudk mnās ; 'kkL=kā vFkok ijājk dks xyr Bgjkuk
ughafk rFkk ijājk vks ifjokj ds l Eeku dk Hkh /; ku fujrj cuk jgrk FkA
vr% dHkh&dHkh l kprs% ^D; k ejk l kpuk mfpr ughagS ; fn mfpr gSrksmRrj
D; ka ugha fey jgk gS**

rRdkyhu on efi r; ka o mi fu"kn&onkar ds l ædk ea Kku ppkZ djusokyka
ds l kflu/; ea; Fkkor-ft Kkl k, ai Lrq fd; A onefirZfo}kuka dks, df=r djuk
es&dka dks, df=r djus tS k yxkA fdUr qekekth dh gh ifr"Bk ds dkj .k og
, df=r gks ik, A mu fo}kuka l sppkZ djus l s rFkk muds fdl h Hkh mRrj l s
l ek/kku rks ugha feyk] l r q"V rks ugha feyh] ijUr q, d l qko vo' ; vk; k %

^bl dks l e>usdsfy, rødksLo; avuðko djuk i Mæka**

^vuðko dš sgkrk gš**

^l ekf/k ea vuðko gkrk gš**

^fdl ckr dk vuðko gkrk gš**

^Kku dk] cã dk] vKkr Kkr gkrk gš**

vl; dbzegki # "kka l sHkh dñ bl h rjg dk l pko vk; k fd l ekf/k ea
Kku gkrk gš l Hkh eðka ij fopkj djus ij ; øk ukxjkt usvi usvrødj.k ea
l ekf/k dsfy, vko'; drk dksagl w fd; k vkš viuseu dksrš kj fd; k fd
mluga; g 'kjhj ; k=k l ekf/k dsfy, vfir djuh gh gksxA mlugaLo; a ds thus
dsfy, mijkDr izuka dk mRrj tkuuk vR; r vko'; d irhr gksjgk Fkk ; FkkFKZ
Kku dsifr rhozftKkl k gksx; h FkxA bu l c v/; kfred izuka ds l kFk&l kFk]
jk"Vª earRdkyhu jktušrd i fjLFkfr; ka dk fopkj dj Hkh mluga fujk'kk gh gkFk
yxhA Lorærk ds i 'pkr-l ño/kku fuekzk gøvk ftl eajk"Vh; thou dks ydj
ey izu tš sjk"Vª fdl sdgh jk"Vh; rk dk Lo: i D; k gkš jk"Vh; &pfj= dš k
gkš bu l cdk u rksdkbzBkd vk/kkj vkš u gh dkbzO; k[; k fn [kkbz i Mfh FkxA
fQj Hkh tu i frufuf/k ds i k= gksus dks Lohdkj fd; k x; k ftl dk vk/kkj okš/ , oa
/ku dksekuk x; kA l ño/kku ea, d vkš rks/kezfuj i škrk dh ckr dgh x; h i jUrq
l kFk eagh vusd tkfr] l ñnk; , oa l epk; ka dk mYys[k fd; k x; kA , d vkš
l ekurk dh ckr rksnñ jh vkš vkj{k.k dk i ko/kkuA bu l c fol æfr; ka l seqDr
o Lo; adh ftKkl kvka dh rflr dsfy, l ekf/k dh rš kjh djus yxA

ml l e; mudh mez27&28 o"lz dh jgh gksxA ftKkl qukxjkt dks Kkr
Fkk fd ; fn i jã jk dks NkMelj] viuseu dk dñ djuk gš rks 'kkL=ka ea fo}r
l U; kl dk i ko/kku dk o.kū gš fo}r l U; kl ea tkus dsfy, viuh i Ruh]
ekrkt h o x#th dh vuøfr pkfg, A vLohdfr dh vk'kadk rks Fkh ij vc
vuøfr pkfg,] D; k fd; k tk, \

l oã Fke viuh /kež Ruh l s xkšBh dh] viuk fopkj 0; Dr fd; k rFkk

16@thou ifjp; ¼- ukxjkt½

iLrko j [kk %^l ekf/k dsfy, , dkarokl dh vko'; drk gA Qy] din emy [kkus dh txg tkuk gksckA , dkarokl o din emykgj vki dsfy, ?kkj d"Vnk; h gksckA vki dh vktHfodk ds fy, i; kLr /ku gA vki ds ekrk&fi rk o) gks ppls gA vki dk mlgha ds l kFk jguk mfpr gksckA**

bl ds ifrokn ea iRuh cksyh % ^ej's fi rkth fookg ds l e; eq l s; g ifrKk dj, agafd eAgj ifjLFkfr ea vki ds l kFk jgwrFkk vki dh l ok d: A D; k vki dh ckr ekuw; k fi rkth dh ckr ekuw**

; g l udj ukxjkt ds ikl dkbZ rdZ ær mRrj ugha jgkA cl i q% fuonu fd; k % ^ge vksj vki fdl h ?kus taxy ea tk; æs rks ogk; ydMh dk ?kkkV ; k dkbZ xQk ; k dkbZ th.k&' kh.kz [kMgj jgus dks fey l drk gA ogk; jgrsgq eadnew yuspyk tkÅpk vksj eq s dkbZ Øij ck?k [kk tk; sk rc rø D; k djksxh**

iRuh cksyh] ^vki dk xf.kr gh xyr gA ; fn vki taxy ea jgks rks eA Hkh taxy eagh jgpkhA taxy ea jgrs l e; fdl sck?k ; k tkuoj igys [kk; sk ; g ds sdg l drsgA tkuoj fdl h Hkh 'kjhj dks vkgkj cuk l drk gA ; fn fdl h , d dk 'kjhj vkgkj cu l drk gS rks nll jk Hkh ogha cBk gksck] og Hkh tkuoj dk vkgkj cu gh tk; skA bl dsfy, bruh dfork dh D; k vko'; drk gA**

bl mRrj dks ikdj ukxjkt vokd~jg x, A

/keZ Ruh l sokrkzyki ds i'pkr~ukxjkt us viuh iV; uh; k ekrkth l s l ekf/k gsrq taxy ea tkus dsfy, vuq; &fou; i wZ l kFkZuk dhA ekrkth muds fy, igys l sgh x#rY; Fkh] tS k igys crk; k tk pdk gA mlgha l s ukxjkt us ^Jhfo | k mikl uk* dh nh{kk} vk; pñ o T; kfr" k dh f'k{kk xg.k fd; s FkA ekrkth l svkKk ekaxh rks os Hkhj & Hkhj vk' khokh ds l kFk cksyh] ^rø Lo&food l s tks Hkh fu.kZ ykxs ml l svPNk rlgkjs fy, fu.kZ yus okyk bl /kjr h ij vksj dkbZ ugha gA ejk vk' khokh gSfd rø tks iz; Ru djksxs og l nk&l nk ds fy, 'kHk jgsk] rø ml ea l Qy gks tkvksA**

ekrkth l s vk'khokñ yus ds i'pkr-x#th l s vuøfr yus dk fopkj
fd; kA Jaxjh igp dj x#th ¼Jaxjh eB ds'kadjkpk; ZJh pñz ks[kj Hkkj rh½ ds
l keus iLrñr gg rks nš[kk fd x#th us= em dj /; ku exu FkA cgr bartkj
djus ds i'pkr~oki l jkf= fuokl LFkku ykš/ x, A vxysfnu Hkh x#th dks
ml h /; ku exu epk ea ik; k rFkk blrtkj ds i'pkr-fQj jkf= fuokl dsfy,
ykš/ x, A fQj rhl jsfnu x#th usus= [kksyvkš] ftKkl qukxjkt usx#th l s
i kFkZuk dh rks mlgkus vk'khopu fn; k] ^rñgkj k l dYi Bhd gA rø l Qy gks
tkvkxšA ueñk fdukjs Hktu ¼ k/kuk½ djka** ftKkl qukxjkt dh [kqkh dk
fBdkuk u Fkka rjar x#th dks izkke dj ykš/ iMA bl rjg x#th dk
vk'khokñ Hkh fey x; k rFkk l k/kuk djusdk LFky Hkh fuf'pr gks x; kA i jUrñ
dñ nj ckn gh /; ku ea vk; k fd l k/kuk djusdk LFky dgk; fuf'pr gw/k\
ueñk dk fdukj rks ml ds mnxe LFky l sydj l kxj ea l ekus rd yxHkx
2000 fdykeñVj gA fQj dgk; l k/kuk dh tk; š bl dk Li "Vhdj.k x#th l s
yuk mfpr ekye ugha gw/k ¼oš s Hkh x#th rks /; ku exu gks x, gkxš½ rFkk
Lofood l sueñk mnxe LFky vej dñ/d tkdj l k/kuk djusdk fu'p; fd; kA

ekrkth o x#th dh vkKk ds i'pkr} ftKkl qukxjkt us vi us iñ;
fi rkth ds l Eed[k mijkDr iLrko j [kka fi rkth cksy} ^rø on vks v/; kRe
ekurs gks rks gekjs thfor jgus rd rñgkj ti&ri] ; K o l ekf/k gekjh l ok
gh gA on&fopkj dks /; ku eaj [krs gg bl dk ikyu djuk gh rñgkj /keZgA**

fi rkth dh vkKk dk rks ikyu djuk gh Fkk] vr%ftKkl qukxjkt us
mfpr l e; ij l ekf/k dsfy, tkus dk fu'p; fd; kA bl chp l l j l s Hkh
i jke'kZyuk mfpr l e>k] osckys} ^rø 60 o"lZ dh vk; qdsckn okui LFk tkuka**

^vki dh vk; qfdruh gks pñh gš**

osckys} ^62 o"ka**

ftKkl qukxjkt us /khjs l s iñ gh fy; k] ^fQj vki ; gk; D; ka fn [k jgs
gš** ; g l qdj og fu: ùkj gks x, A

18@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

I Hkh ds ijke'kZ ds QyLo: i l ekf/k dsfy, vejda/d tkus dh ; kstuk
i kjlk fd; kA fir kth ds opuka dks Lej.k j [krs gq] vi us l Hkh fØ; kdyki kq
ys&nsu vkfn l cdk s ijk dj usea yx x, A ; kstuk ds varxZ l k/kuk dky ea
i Ruh o cPka ds Hkj.k&i ksk.k grqfuth l a fRr dks cpdj /ku , df=r fd; kA
, d fe=] ft l dh dkbZ l arku ugha Fkh] ykS/us dk ok; nk dj d; l kjk /ku ydj
x; k fdUr qfQj oki l ugha vk; kA vejda/d tkus dh ; kstuk cckh gkrs ns[k
ukxjkt fparr gksyx A ifr dks fparr ns[kdj] i Ruh us dgk] ^#i ; &i S sdh
bruh gh fpark Fkh rks l a fRr dks cpk gh D; kA l k/kuk dj us pyuk gS rks pfy; s
ea vki ds l kfk g] ea Hkh vkj cPps Hkh dn&eny [kkdj fuokg dj ykA** ; g
l udj ; pk ukxjkt dks cgr l ay feykA

dN gh fnuka ea yxHkx l u-1947 ds var ea ; kx l a kx l sekrkth dk
ngkar gks x; kA ml ds yxHkx , d eghus ckn fir kth dk Hkh ngkar gks x; kA
ifjokj dh i ja jk ds vuq kj ej . kki jkar fd; s tkus okys deka dh f'k"Vrk dk
fuokg , d o"kZ rd fd; kA

vLrrkRok] ukxjkt viuh i Ruh o , d i e-h] tksyxHkx , d o"kZ dh Fkh]
ds l kfk fnl aj ds vare fnuka ea vxgkj dks NkM dj] enkl %vkt
pSubZ&fo'kk [ki VVue&fcyk] ij &i MR jkM ekxZ l s vejda/d dsfy, i LFku
dj fn, A bl ds ckn] bl 'kj hj ; k=k ea fQj , d ; k nks ckj gh vxgkj vkuk
gq/kA

vejda/d

Hkkj ro"kZ ea rhFkZ LFkkuka ea tkdj dN iq; dekus dh i ja jk cgr i jkuh
gA e/; insk ds vu i j ftyk eaedy ioZ jkf'k ea fLFkr vejda/d] dnkj ukFk
tS k gh ij dN de ipfyr rhFkZ LFkku gA ; gha l s gh uehk unh dk mnxe
gkrk gS tks Hkkj r dh l nckgj ufn; ka ea , d gA ft l rjg mRrj Hkkj r ea xak
unh dh i ntk gkrh gS ml h rjg e/; Hkkj r ea uehk unh dks l Eeku fn; k tkrk
gA

nsk ds vl; rhFkZ LFkkuka dh rjg vkt vejda/d Hkh , d i ; /u dk

LFkku gksrk tk jgk gA yxHkx 10000 dh tul [; k oky} rFkk taxy ea igkM+ ka
I sf?kjsbl LFkku ea; kf=; kadsBgjusdsfy, mRre gk/y gSrFkk mudseu dks
yHkkusdsfy, I jdkj }kjk dbz i kdfrd LFkyka dk fodkl fd; k tk jgk gA
vejd/d igpusdsfy, vud I k/kuka dk iz kx fd; k tkrk gA i M/R jkM I s
thi vFkok dkj I sigpk tk I drk gA tcf d tcyij] 'kgMksy dh vksj I scl
}kjk Hkh tk I drsgA yk[kka i; v/d gj o"lz uehk mnxe eaLuku dsfy, vkr
gA

ijUrqvkt I syxHkx 65 o"lz igysvejd/d , d Nks/k I k xkp Fkk
ftl dh tul [; k yxHkx 150 FkhA ml I e; vejd/d igpusdsfy, vk/kfud
vkokxeu ds I k/ku ughaFkA i M/R jkM I sgj oLrq?kkM/I svkrh FkhA ; qk ukxjkt
viuh i Ruh ds I kFk fcfV; k dks ydj , oa I kFk ds I keku dks?kkM/I j j [kdj
i M/R jkM LV'sku I syxHkx 30&35 fdykehVj ck?k ; qr ?kus taxy ds chp
ixM.Mh I siñy pydj 31 fnl aj 1949 dh jkf= ds 8 ctsvejd/d igpA
; gk; , d /keZ kkyk eñ ftl dk uke jkeckbz /keZ kkyk Fkkj jkf= foJke fd; A
1 tuojh 1950 ds I w Zn'kū gq A mu fnuka vejd/d eacgr BM i Mfh FkhA
; gk; dh /kj rhj >km+ >kfM+ k; I Qn pknj vks+ gPZ I h yxrh FkhA i kr%gh uehk
eñj x, vksj uehk dM eaLuku fd; kA dN jkgr I h rksegl w gPZ i jUrql kFk
gh vksx dh vi us y{; dsfy, ; k=k dk Hkh fopkj vk; kA

; gk; vkrsgH ykxka usmlga i gys^enkl h I k/kq vksj fQj muds0; ogkj o
dk; dyki dks n[kdj ^egkjkt* dgdj cykuk vkjHk dj fn; k Fkka egkjkt
ukxjkt I kpusyx} ^eš vejd/d dks futū ou ekudj vk; k fduRq; gk; Hkh
dN ykx fuokl dj jgsgA D; k bl I svf/kd futū ou dh vksj tkuk gksxk ; k
I k/kuk dsfy, ; gha jguk gkskA**

bu fopkj kads I kFk ; gk; ds ykxka dk jgu&l gu] ckrphr o I kp&fopkj
dh vksj /; ku nsuk 'kq fd; kA /khj&/khjs i rk pyk fd I okZ/kd i kS+o cqt qZ
ykx I cjsuehk eaLuku djrsFkA rRi 'pkr-?kj tkdj [kkus&i husdsckn chMh]
fl xjv vksj rEckdwvkfn dk I ou djrsrFkk rk'k vksj pks M+ [ksyrs jgrs FkA
dN , d sHkh ykx Fks tks xkat k o Hkx dk Hkh I ou djrsFkA ; g egkjkt ukxjkt

20@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

dsfy, dkQh vt hck&xjhc@fopf= FkKA eu eafopkj vk; k&

^, d scqt xkã ds l kFk cBrk gwrks; seq sHkh ; gh l c djus dks dgæA ; fn
bu l c phtkadsfy, euk djrk gwrkseßbudsfy, dqt kr gks tkrk gwvksj ; fn
; gh l c djrk gwrks l e>ks l k/kuk rks gok gks x; kA vc D; k fd; k tk, \ ; gk;
jgk tk, ; k ; gk; l s Hkxk tk, A**

30 o"khz egkjkt ukxjkt usLo; a dks xHkhj nfo/kk ea i k; k] , d rjQ
[kkbZrksnl jh vksj dpxkA bl ekuf l d mFky&i Fky ds l kFk LFkkuh; vkfnokfl ; ka
ds l kFk , d eghus rd ?kærsjgA taxy ea gks usokyh cgr l kjh tMh&cñV; k]
dñ&ewy o i fRr; k; muds igpkuusea vkbA tks ugha igpkurs Fkš mlga ogk; ds
ouokfl ; ka ds l kFk ckrphr l s l e>rsjgA mu fnuka ueñk fdukjs cgr cKEgh
gksh Fkh ft l dk xqk o. kZu vk; pñ eai <k FkKA bl fof/k l segkjkt ukxjkt bl
fu"d"iz ij igpsfd vejda/d eadnewy [kkdj thfor rksjgk tk l drk gš
i jUrq ykxka ds l kFk dš sjga \

geškk dh rjg] mlgkaus bl l adV dks Hkh /keñ Ruh ds l keus j [kKA i Ruh
us l qk; k] ^D; ka i jš kku gks rsgš mu ykxka dks vi uk dk; Øe djus nkš mudks
vi uk thou thus nkš vki vi uk dk; Zdjka rø l ojs l s'kke rd l k/kuk djka
rFgks i kl dkbZvk; sx ugha rø fdl h ds i kl tkuk ugha** ; g l udj egkjkt
ukxjkt i ð Uu gq A

vejda/d dsfuokfl ; ka ds l kFk rkyesy gw k rks, d u; k l adV vk [kMk
gw kA l u-1950 ea i Ddh l Mæ] vkt dh rjg ekckby Qksu vksj nijn'kZu dh
l fo/kk u gks rsgq Hkh ; g ckr nij&nij rd Qsy pph Fkh fd , d ^entl h
l k/kq xgLFk gks rsgq Hkh l ekf/k i ktr djus dh fgEer dj jgs gA mu fnuka
vejda/d xHkhj l k/kuk LFky dsfy, tkuk tkrk Fkk rFkk vusd l k/kqo l k/kd
bl vflRro dseeZ dks l e>usds iz kl ea yxsjgrs FkA dñ usrksbl ckr dks
migkl dh rjg fy; k vksj dñ usvgokj ij pks/ l e>k dh tksmi yfc/k mlga
l ð kj ds l qk&l fo/kk, aR; kx dj Hkh ugha gøZog xgLFk dk l qk&l fo/kk Hkks rsg
gq dkbZ bl dh dYi uk dš sdj l drk gA ; g ekudj fd dghafd l h us mlga
HkVdk rks ughafn; k vksj ; g l e>kus dsfy, fd og vi uk l e; cckñ u djš

e/; LFk n'kū ¼vflRro eyd ekuo dñlnr fpruik@21

, d I k/kq gY}kuh I s pydj vejda/d egkjkt ukxjkt I sfeyus vk; s vksj dgk] ^nš[k; } bl rjg I sLo; adkš /keñ Ruh dks vksj Nks/scPpka dks d"V nšs I s dkbZ mi yfC/k ugha gksus okyh gš 'kkL=ka ea; g Li "V o.kū gSfd xgLFk 0; fDr dks I ekf/k i klr gksgh ugha I drh rksfQj bl rjg thou u"V djus dk D; k vksjR; gš** egkjkt ukxjkt usfouer k I sfuonu fd; k] ^ešsbl thou dks vi uh ftKkl kvka ds mRrj i kus ea yxkus dk fu.kz fy; k gš ftKkl kvka dk mRrj ik, fcuk ejs thus dk epš dkbZ vksjR; gh ughafn [krk gš ejsbl I dYi ea egh /keñ Ruh vksj cPps I kFk gš**

I k/kq cksy} ^fdUrq , d s vl Qy iz kl dks vkjHk djus dh gh D; k vko'; drk gš** egkjkt ukxjkt usfQj fo'okl HkjsLoj eadgk] ^epšfo}kuka o ejs x#tuka I s vk'okl u feyk gSfd I ekf/k ea gh epš Kku i klr gksck] QyLo: i ejs izuka dk Hkh mRrj i klr gksck vr%l ekf/k dsfy, iz kl djus ds vykok ejs ikl dkbZvU; ekxZ ugha gš vc pksbl iz kl eabl thou dh gh vkgfir D; ka u nšh i MA** ; g I qdj vksj mudh n<+fu" Bk nš[kdj I k/kq ykš/ x; š

I k/kuk

bl izdkj I kjh ckra I kp fopkj dj] tkp&ij[k dj] Lo&foosd i dZd fu.kz fy; k fd vkjHkd fLFkfr ea I ojs6 cts I s'kke 6 ctsrd I k/kuk djšš vc ifjokj vksj Lo; adk jguk] xkp okyka dh Lohdfr I } jkeckbz /keñ kkyk ea gš k rFkk /; ku LFkyh ikl eagh , d ijguk edku Fkk ft I s ^dkBcaxk* dgrs Fkš

I k/kuk dk i Fke fnol Fkš nš k Hkj ea f'koj kf= dk R; kškj euk; k tk jgk Fkš tš sgh I k/kuk i kjHk fd; k] oš sgh I keus dsnjokt ea 6&7 QhV dh njh ij , d I Qn jš dk I ka fn [kkbzfn; kA og yxHkx Mš+QhV vñj vk; k] Qu QSykdj] I j mBkdj ; Fkkor~yxHkx 15&20 feuV cBk jgk vksj fQj njokt sI scggj fudy x; kA egkjkt ukxjkt usegl ũ fd; k fd dejt vud izdkj dh I šš k I sHkj x; k Fkš bl smlgkusek= , d 'kš k I dšr ekudj I k/kuk dks fujarj cuk; sj [kšA fd I h Hkh izdkj ds peRdkj dks rks i gysgh frykatfy

22@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

ns pds FkA bl ckj Hkh , d {k.k dsfy, Hkh , d k dkbZ fopkj mudseu ea ugha vk; kA

bl itdj ekrkth }kjk inku dh gpZ rFkk x#th }kjk I effkZr dh gpZ Jhfo | k mi kl uk fof/k I sl k/kuk dk Øe fujarj pyrk jgkA dkykarj eþ ; gk; ds I Hkh ykxka usmlgavi usifjokj dk eku fy; k FkA rksHkh] og tc dñewy [kkrs vks] i Ruh dh vko' ; drkvkadh i firZgrqy kxkadks i \$ k ughansi krsrksmudk eu i j'skku gkstrkA i kl ea i \$ k ughagksus I s'kq ds M&ns o" kZ I k/kuk ea eu ugha yxkA vxgkj ea tksfe= I kjk /ku ysdj Hkx x; k Fk ml dk Lej.k ckj&ckj fopfyrdjrk FkA bl fLFkr ea Hkh i Ruh dh ckrka us mRl kg o/kZ fd; kA mlgkaus dgk] ^i \$ sdk bruk gh [; ky Fk rks I k/kuk djusgh D; kavk; } r# I k/kuk djks ckdh eþ I Hkkyrh gA**

/keZ Ruh ds I kFk gq mi jkDr okrkZy ki dks Lej.k dj] bl I Eekutud I ædk dks igpkurs gq] egkjkt ukxjkt us vi us dks vR; f/kd I kkkkx; 'kkyh ekuk] viuh i Ruh dks , d ojnku ds : i ea Lohdkj fd; kA og ns[k ik, fd fi NysyxHkx 8 o"kkæþ fookg I sydj vej d/d vkusrd] og viuh i Ruh ds vfhkokod ds : i ea jgs Fks vks] vc mudh /keZ Ruh muds vfhkokod ds : i ea i Lr# gksusyxhaFkA ; g Hkfredk mudh i Ruh usfQj I k/kuk dky I sthfor jgus rd ½2009½ fuHk; hA ¼vkt] 25 Qjoj 2014] I ojsHkh tc ckrphr dsnks ku bl ckr dk I UnHkZ vk; k rks vknj.kh; ckckth us bl ckr dks crk; k fd mudh I k/kuk ea i gys30 o" kZ mudh ekrkth dk rRi 'pkr-mudh /keZ Ruh dk rFk i Ruh ds ckn mudh fcfV; k I qh vEck th dk egroi wkZ ; ksnku jgk gSA ml ds ckn mlgkaus viuh i Ruh dks ^egkRek* dgdj I ækS/kr djuk vkj Hk dj fn; k FkA

dñ fnu ckn] vdLekr cPph dk ngkar gksx; k] bl ?kVuk dks Hkh] ml I e; dh Lo; adh vLFk i zkku ekufI drk I sbl sfu; fr eku] I gt Lohdkj fd; kA

bl rjg /khj&/khj} Mxexkrh fLFkr eþ dñewy [kkrs gq] I k/kuk Øe vkxs c<us yxkA vkus ds yxHkx M&o" kZ ckn dh ckr gSfd xkp okyka us vk ?kj k] cksy} ^vki dksge bl rjg I s dñewy [kkrs ughans[k I dr} vki dksge

e/; LFk n'kū ¼v/LrRo eyd ekuo dñlnr fpru%23

[kkuk f[kyk; ÅSA ukxjkt usdgk] ^; fn vki ykx egh l k/kuk eack/kk cursgks
rkseā; gk; l spyk tkÅxk*A vc xkp okyka dks egkjkt ukxjkt o ifjokj dh
fu"Bk ij fo'okl gks x; k Fkk vkš os ugha pkgrs Fks fd egkjkt ukxjkt
vejda/d dks NkM/A vr% xkp okyka usfeydj egkjkt ukxjkt dsfy, taxy
ea ,d tehu dk Hkx muds fy, r; dj fn; kA vkjkk ea xkp okyka us gh
feydj ml [kr dks tkrk] cks k] dkVv vkš vukt ?kj ea ykdj j [k fn; Å ckn
eaml h iñkokj dks yxkdj gh egkjkt ukxjkt us vkš [kr cuk; k rFkk vkš
vf/kd iñkokj c<k; kA u gh iš k yk,] u gh iš k yxk; kA ogha iñk fd; k] ogha
yxk; kA

rc Hkh] cgr dky rd fnu ea ,d l e; rks dñeny gh [kkrs Fks tks Øe
cPpka ds gks us ckn Hkh pyr k jgkA rhuka cPpka ¼cM+cs/sekdZMs] fcfV; k 'kkjnk
vEck rFkk Nks/scs/sy{ehi ð kn½ ds l kFk taxy ea tkrs vkš pko l s xyj] oV]
djknš l Qn eq yh] eykbðdn ¼Øp½ vkfn taxyh Qy rFkk dn [kkra ?kj ea
[kkuk Hkh cgr iðkj dk ugha curk Fkka ; k rks pkoy cu x; k ; k fQj døy
jks/h cu x; h vkš l Hkh usfeydj ,d l kFk] vkš cgr ckj ,d gh Fkkyh ea [kk
fy; kA ?kj ea crū Hkh 2&4 gh Fkka

ftUgkaus Hkh l k/kuk djus dk rfud Hkh iz kl fd; k gšvFkok bl ds ckjs
eadñ Hkh l puk iklr dh gšog tkursgh gkæsf d l k/kuk djuk fdruk dfBu
gk l drk gA ,d ij .kko'k mlUgkaus l w Z=kVd djus dk fu'p; fd; kA pkj fnu
yxkrkj l w kñ; l s l w kZr rd l w Z dks VdVdh ckak ns[kk vkš vka[kka dk
l R; kuk'k dj cBA yxrk Fkk fd vc 'kšk thou ea ns[k ugha ik; ÅA ijUrq
l a kxo'k ,d 0; fDr] ftudh iRuh dks egkjkt ukxjkt us ,d vl k/; l h
chekjh l s LoLFk fd; k Fkk] ?kh] nwk o ngh ds l kFk ,d Vksdjh xyxcdkoyh Qny
Hka/ ns x; kA egkjkt ukxjkt dks vi usekrkth l s iklr vk; ðñ f'k{kk l s Qny
dk jl fudkyuk o ml dks vk; [kka ea iz kx djuk Lej .k Fkka xyxcdkoyh Qny
dk bl ea iz kx l Qy jgk vkš fQj l s vka[ka LoLFk gks x; hA

/; ku djrs l e; funk vkus yxrh rks vejda/d dh 'khr ea Hkh cQhžys
i kuh l s Hkjs gg MEI ea [kMs gkdj l k/kuk djus yxra fnu ea dHkh Hkh tc

24@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

i s k k c ; k ' k k s t k u k g k r k r k s m l d s c k n L u k u d j u k g k r k A b l f o f / k l s m l g a
f n u e a d b z c k j L u k u d j u k g k r k A

mudh vius y{; ds i fr fu" Bk dh i j k d k " Bk d k i r k r k s b l c k r l s
p y r k g s f d t c o g / ; k u e a c B r s r k s y x k r k j c B s j g u s l s i j k & V k a k a e a l u t u
i s n k g l z r F k k m u e a n n z g k u k v k j k k g k s x ; k A r c e u e a f o p k j f d ; k f d ; f n ; g
n n z l e k l r u g h a g k s c k r k s ' k j h j d k s g h D ; k a u R ; k x f n ; k t k ; s ' k j h j ; f n
l k / k u k e a l k f k u g h a n r k r k s f d l d k e d k A e u d s l a d Y i o ' k o d n ? k j s y w
m i p k j k a l s n n z l e k l r g k s x ; k v k s j l k / k u k v k x s c < u s y x h A

rhuka c P p k a d s i k y u & i k k . k e j L d n y H k s t u s e j f d l k u h e a i R u h d k
l g ; k x d j r s g q l k / k u k Ø e d h f u j a r j r k d k s c u k ; s j [k k A c P p k a d k s n k s / k & n k s / k
d j [k s y r s] [k r y s t k r s] [k r t k r r s v k s] f Q j 1 2 ? k a / s l k / k u k H k h d j r A i R u h ? k j
d h n s [k & j s [k] x k ; i k y u] ? k j [k p z o l o k d h f t E e n k j h l H k k y r h A

I ekf/k

' k k L = k a e a v k x e r a = m i k l u k l s r h u ' k f D r ; k a d s t k x j . k d h c k r f y [k h
g & f Ø ; k ' k f D r] b P N k ' k f D r , o a K k u ' k f D r A i j U r q b u ' k f D r ; k a d s t k x j . k l s
D ; k g k r k g s b l d k e g k j k t u k x j k t d k s v f / k d L i " V l p u k u g h a F k h A F k h r k s c l
x g j h v k L F k k v i u h x # r y ; e k r k t h o x # t h } k j k i n k u d h g l z l k / k u k f o f / k e A
l k / k u k Ø e d s i F k e p j . k e a i k F k z u k o i n t k & i k B f o f / k i z k k u j g h f t l d s y x H k x
5 o " k z d s v H ; k l d s i ' p k r - v c e g k j k t u k x j k t d k e u l k / k u k e a y x u s y x k
F k k A f } r h ; p j . k e a / ; k u f o f / k i z k k u j g h i j i n t k & i k B o v p z u k l k F k & l k F k
j g h A b l e a i f j i D o g k r & g k r s v x y s 5 o " k z e a i n t k & i k B o v p z u k & i k F k z u k
' k u % ' k u % d e g k r h x ; h r F k k y x H k x 1 2 ? k a / s r d y x k r k j / ; k u y x u s y x k A

l k / k u k Ø e d s v x y s 5 o " k k a e a / ; k u d h f l F k f r 1 2 ? k a / s l s c < e j 1 8 ? k a / s
r d g k s u s y x h r F k k i n t k & i k B] v p z u k v k s j i k F k z u k d h v k o ' ; d r k l e k l r g k s
x ; h A v x y s y x H k x 5 o " k k a e a / ; k u l e k f / k e a f o y ; g k s u s y x k v k s j l k / k u k d s
y x H k x 2 0 o " k z g k r & g k r s 1 2 & 1 8 ? k a / s v o f / k d h l e k f / k f l F k f r c u u s y x h A
l e k f / k l a l l u g k s u s d k K k u] l e k f / k d s v u r j] ' k j h j p r u k r F k k p y u s f Q j u s d h

fØ; kvka }kjk gh gkrk FkA I ekf/k ea 'kjhj I ðsnukvka dk Kku ughajgrk Fkk] nšk vksj I e; dk Hkh Kku ughajgrk FkA I ekf/k dk Lej.k gh cuk jgrk FkA

, d ckj , d k gqvk fd I ekf/k dsnkjku , d mQku vk; k ftI I sdejsdk njoktkj tksek= nhokja I svVdk gqvk Fkk] fxjk rFkk egkjkt ukxjkt dh dej I stk Vdj; k vksj , d uphyk Hkkx dej ea ?kd x; kj jDr Hkh cgus yxkA fdUrj I ekf/k dh fLFkr jgus rd mlga bl dk dñ Hkh irk ughapykA I ekf/k dsvurj 'kjhj dsv/; kl gkusdsi 'pkr-gh pks/ dk vgl kl gqvk rFkk ml dk mipkj fd; kA

I ekf/k dsckjsej egkjkt ukxjkt usviuk vutko dñ bl izdkj I s o.kū fd; k % ^l ekf/k dh fLFkr ea eus ik; k fd ejk vk'kk] fopkj vksj bPNkj tksnkñrk jgrk Fkk fd ^eðsdñ pkfg, *] ^eðsdñ djuk gS] ^ejsikl dñ gS ; srhuka i wkr; k pi gksx, A Hkur o Hkfo"; dh ihMk vksj oržeku I sfojksk I eklr gksx; kA bl I sgedks I e> ea vk; k fd gedks I ekf/k gqvkA I ekf/k I sigyš ftI 0; fDr usgekj i s k gM+ fy; k Fkk] ml dsifr fojksk cuk jgrk FkA vc ml dsifr fojksk I eklr gksx; kA bl dksgeusmi yfC/k ekuk] ijUrqejh ftKkl k 'kkUr ugha gþz iz uka ds mRrj ugha feyA

I a e

egkjkt ukxjkt usLohdkj fd; k fd I ekf/k rks gþz ijUrj ftI y{; dh ikflr grqI k/kuk dh Fkh og rks i klr ughagqvk FkA bl bartkj eafd fd I h Hkh fnu mlga mudh ftKkl kvka dk mRrj fey I drk gS¼; k Kku ; k cāKku gks I drk gS¼ i frnu 12&18 ?k/s I ekf/kLFk gksrjgA bl izdkj dbZeghus mRrj] Kku vFkok cāKku ds blr tkj ea chr x; A ijUrj I ekf/k ea mudks cā Kku ughagqvkA fQj 'kædk gþzfd] eðs I ekf/k gþz; k ughagþz bl dksdS stkp tk, \ ejs dgus ij fd ^l ekf/k ea cāKku ugha gkrk* dkū ekuus okyk gS D; kñd 'kkL=ka earksfy [kk gSfd I ekf/k eacāKku gkrk gA bl dksdS si ekf.kr fd; k tk; fd eðs I ekf/k gþz gS**

bl ekufI d fLFkr ea Lej.k vk; k fd 'kkL=kuq kj I ekf/k dh xokgh

26@thou ifjp; ¼- ukxjkt½

^l a e* l sgkschA i ratfy ; ksx l # ea^l a e* fof/k dk mYys[k gSi jlrñ egkjkt
ukxjkt us^; ksx l #* eamYysf[kr fof/k dks myV dj ^l a e djus dk fu'p;
fd; kA ; gk; egkjkt ukxjkt us fQj Lo&foosd l s fof/k dk fuekzk fd; kA
mlgkaus rksbl 'kjhj ; k=k dks'kkL=k/; ; u l smRi uu gþZ'ka dkvkadsfuokj .k grq
vfir djus dk l dYi fy; k gh gþk FkKA vi us y{; dks i kus dh gh /kq yxh
gþZ FkKA vr%i ratfy ; ksx l #] tks^vikr dks i klr* djus tS k vFkok fl f)
tS k i rhr gþk] ml s^vKkr dks Kkr* djus ds fy, myV dj iz ksx fd; kA
^kkj .kk /; ku l ekf/k =; e-, d=Rokr~l a e* l # dks myVdj *l ekf/k /; ku
/kkj .kk =; e-, d=Rokr~l a e* l # r\$ kj fd; kA bl fof/k l svxysyxHkx 2 o"lz
eal a e fØ; k l a uu gþA 5 o"lz rd ^l a e* fØ; k djrsjgsvk\$ vrrksRok] y{;
dh i kflr gþZ vKkr] Kkr gþkA /khj&/khjs l eLr vflrRo vi usokLrfod Lo: i
eafn[kkbz i Mæsyxk] l e> eavkusyxkA l a e eafLFkr gkausds i 'pkr~vflrRo
dks l e> usdh i fØ; k dk o.ku egkjkt ukxjkt us dñ bl rjg l sfd; k gA

/khj&/khjs i dfr vi usvki meM&meM+dj l keusvkusyxhA /kjr h vi us
Lo: i eavkbA ouLifr; k; vi usLo: i eavkbA tho l d kj vi usLo: i eavk; kA
ekuo l d kj vi usLo: i ea vk; kA igys /kjr h vkbZ fQj , d h vuar /kjr; k;
vkbA ; g dkbZeghusHkj pyk gkskA tS sfl uæk eans[krs gðoS k ep dks l d kj
fn[krk jgkA bl ds vksxpyus ij , d pVvku] fQj ml ds foLrkj ea tkus ij]
tS s puuk fi?kyrk gS og fi?kyk] vk\$ fi?kydj ds Qsyk vk\$ Qsy djds
Qsyr&Qsyrml txg eavk x; k tgk; ml dk gj Hkx Lopkfyr fLFkr ea FkKA
bl Lopkfyr oLrq dks eus vusd ^i jek. kq/kå uke fn; kA , d k eus i jek. kq dks
ns[kkA

--- , d fnu eal a e eans[krk gwi jek. kq vi usvki , d ykbu eayx x, A
, d] nk\$ rhu] pkj]----- ml gædfxu l drk FkKA dñ l \$; k dsckn i jek. kq/kå dk
vth. kz gksuk feykA tks i jek. kq vi us eal s dñ i jek. kq vð kka dks cfgxZ djuk
pkg jgs gð mudks eus vth. kz uke fn; kA ml l sigys dñ i jek. kq/kå dks Hkq[ks
i jek. kq/kå ds: i eans[kkA os i jek. kq vi usea dñ vk\$ i jek. kq vð kka dks l ek ysk
pkg jgs gð bu nksuka rjg ds i jek. kq/kå ds e/; ea eus , d , d s i jek. kq dks Hkh
ns[kk tks vi us i ptekdj ea?kæ jgk gð tcf d ckdh l c i jek. kq vi uh txg ea

gA tc ml ijek.kq dks n[kk rc irk yxk bl dh xBu rflr gks x; h gA bl rlr ijek.kq dks ^xBui wkz ijek.kq* uke fn; k-- ; gh ^pſU; bdkbz* gſ ^thou** gſ--

--- j l k; u rRoka dseny eax, rks mudseny eags^ty*A fdl h Hkh /kjr h ij igyk ; kſxd oLrqt ty gh gA ty /kjr h ij gh fVdrk gA /kjr h l sfeydj ty vEy vks {kkj cu tkrk gA fdl h fuf'pr vuq kr ea vEy vks {kkj feydj ^i q"V rRo* gkrk gA fdl h fuf'pr vuq kr eafeydj os^jpuk rRo* gkrs gA bl dks n[kk--

-- ml dsckn ik.k dkskk dsLo: i dks n[kk] ik.k dkskk dseny : i ea ; kſxd fØ; k dsLo: i eaviusl Eeq[k ea vkrs gq fp= ds: i ean[krk jgkA bl ea epſcgq [kqkgkyh gkrh jghA bl rjg gj oLrqdk foLrkj ea v/; ; u gkrk jgk gſ bl dsvykok ^i <uſ dks pfg; sgh D; k\ ; gh ^i <uſ dh oLrqjghA , d k ^i <f&i <fſ ekuo vk x; kA ekuo ea ik.k dkskk l sjfpr 'kjhj dks n[kk] l e>kA ik.k dkskk igysLi"V gq ik.k dkskk ds scurs gA ik.k dkskk dseny ea ik.k l w] ik.k l w= dseny ea i q"V rRo vks jpuk rRoA i q"V rRo dks ipfyr Hk"kk ea ^i k/hu* rFkk jpuk rRo dks ^gkjeku* dgk tkrk gſ--

--- ik.k l w=kaea tc 'ol u vks izol u dh i fØ; k 'kq gkrh gſrksmuea , d [kqkgkyh fn [kkbznrh FkA ml [kqkgkyh ds l kFk muea, d jpuk fof/k mHj dsvk tkrh FkA ml jpuk eaosl ayXu gks tkrh FkA ml dsckn ^cht&o{k U; k; * fof/k l smudh ijäjk cuhA ml [kqkgkyh l s ik.k l w=kaea ifjorZu l snw jh jpuk fof/k fudyhA nwh jpuk gqA og fQj ijäjk gw k ^cht&o{k U; k; * fof/k l A bl <x l svud jpuk, a ik.k l w=ka l sgqZ-

-- l a e dky ea v/; ; u iwkdjusea epſ5 o"lz yxſ tc rd eſus; g ugha ekuk fd ejk v/; ; u ij k gks x; k gſ bl n'; dh i qjkofRr gkrh jghA bl l seſus ekuk fd fu; fr Lo; a i xVu'khy gA bl ea dkbz jgL; ugha gſ-

---LFkny l sLFkny vks l w e l s l w e l c dñ n[kus ij eſus fu.kz fd; k & ^; gh vflRro gſ ; gh 0; ki d ea l EiDr izdfr gA bl ckr ea tc ep dks ijk

28@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

fo'okl gwvk ml dsckn ešus^l a e* fØ; k dks iwłkz gksuk Lohdkj fd; k--

bl izdkj egkjkt ukxjkt dks vius l Hkh izuka dsmRrj iklr gks pps
FkA

vfLrRo D; ka gš ds k gš

cā vłš txr dk D; k l cāk gš

ekuo ds k gš D; ka gš

ekš k D; k gš

bu l Hkh] vłš bl izdkj ds vll; l Hkh izuka dsmRrj egkjkt ukxjkt
dks mi yC/k gks pps FkA ; g dguk rfud Hkh vfr'k; kšDr ugha gksk fd l eLr
ekuo tkfr ds fy, , d u; k ^n'kū** mi yC/k gks x; k FkA l kj : i eš

- 1- i jā jk eavkn'kōkn jgL; eaQā k gwvk Fkk rksvk/kfud dky eaHkšr dokn
rdzeaf l eV dj jg x; kA bu nksuka iz; kl ka l sekuo tkfr dk dY; k.k
u gks ds QyLo: i gh ^fodYi* ds: i ea^vfLrRo emyd ekuo dšUnr
fpru* vFkok ^e/; LFk n'kū** egkjkt ukxjkt th us ifrikfr fd; kA
vfLrRo l gvLrRo gš vfLrRo eagh fodkl Øe gš fodkl gš tkxfr
Øe gš tkxfr gš tkxfr dh fujarjrk gš cā l R; eš txr 'kk'orA
- 2- i R; d ekuo pš l; bdkbz gš tks ^thou* vłš ^kjhj* dk , d l a Ør Lo: i
gš ^thou* , d xBui włz ijek.kq gš ijek.kq eafodkl i włd xBui włzrk
gš tkxfr Øe ea thou ean ks vłš iwłzrk; a & fØ; k iwłzrk , oa vkpj.k
iwłzrk gš tks ekuo i jā jk eagh ?kfVr gšrk gš
- 3- Kku ds vHkko eagh ekuo Hkfer jgrk gš Hke vfr0; kflr] vuk0; kflr , oa
v0; kflr nkšk gš Hke ešDr gh ekš k gš
- 4- e/; LFk n'kū ds emy ifriknu ea l gvLrRo n'kū Kku] thou Kku o
ekuoh; rk iwłz vkpj.k Kku gš l gvLrRo n'kū Kku gh cā Kku gš
; g f'k{k fof/k l sv/; ; u xE; gš Kku l sgh ekuo vułko l ā llu gšrk

gš I eLr vk; kekæaI ek/kku I ä Uu gkrk gš I oZkeq[kh I ek/kku I Ei Uurk
vuttko I fgr I eRo I oZkñk iæk.k gh I ekf/k gš

- 5- Kku I Ei Uurk ds iæk.k : i gš%vuttko iæk.k] 0; ogkj iæk.k , oa iz kx
iæk.kA ; gh I a e gš bu ds vk/kkj ij gh thou ; k=k I Qy gksus dk
iæk.k gš

bl izdkj Kku I ä Uu ¼/vuttko I ä Uu½ gksus ij egkjkt ukxjkt dk iz u
foghu] xyrh foghu] fojksk foghu] Hkæ foghu vksj vijk/k foghu fof/k I s thus
dh I e> miyC/k gks xba bl ^le>* I s ijekulñ dh] vR; f/kd rflr dh
vuttkñr gšA Lo; aea^dñ* i kus ds Hkko I s Hkj x, A bl ds I kFk gh i wZæa ekuo
tkfr ds bfrgkl eamu I Hkh egki # "kka ds i fr ft U gkaus Hkh i wkZrk ds fy, iz kl
fd; kj drKrk ds Hkko I svks&i ks gks x, vksj eu ea vk; kj ^; g Kku tksep s
i klr gvk gš ejs vdsys dk ugha gš vfi rq; g I oZ ekuo dk gš vksj ekuo ds
iq; o'k gh ?kfVr gvk gš bl fy, ekuo dks bl svfi Zr djuk gš] rjar gh ; g
fopkj vk; k fd I oZ Fke rks Lo; a mlga gh bl s thdj iækf.kr djuk gš vr%
iz u eDr] xyrh eDr] fojksk eDr] Hkæ eDr vksj vijk/k eDr vFkkZr~¹ ek/kku]
I ef)] vHk; o I gvflrRo* fof/k I s thus dh ; kst uk cukusyxA bl ds I kFk&I kFk
gh] bl izdkj thus dks i R; d ekuo dh vko' ; drk I e>rsgq ¼ ek/kku] I ef)]
vHk; , oa I gvflrRo dks ekuo y{; ds : i ea igpkurs gq ½ bl Kku ds
ykd0; ki hdj .k dh ; kst uk cukus dk Hkh fu'p; fd; kA

fuf'pr vkpj.k

cgñkk , d k nq[kk tkrk gšfd tc dHkh ?kj ea [kkbz gðZ oLrq dks < r s gš
rks , d flFkfr , d h Hkh curh gšfd [kkbz gðZ oLrq rks feyrh gš I kFk ea dbZ
vko' ; d oLrq aHkh gkFk yx tkrh gš dñ , d k gh egkjkt ukxjkt ds I kFk Hkh
gvkA mlga Lo; a ds iz uka dk mRrj rks feyk gh I kFk ea ekuo dk I koñkkæ
fuf'pr vkpj.k ¼ ekuoRo¼ ekuo ifjokj 0; oLFkk rFkk ifjokj eyd Lojkt;
0; oLFkk I fgr v[kM I ekt o I koñkkæ 0; oLFkk dk Lo: i Hkh Li "V gks x; kA
vHkh rd egkjkt ukxjkt dk vf/kdre I e; /; ku I k/kuk ds fy, I efi Zr Fkka
vc ifjokj dh vkgkj] vkokl o vydkj I Ecu/kh vko' ; drkvka dks I gvflrRo

30@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

fof/k l si jk djuk vkjkk fd; k tksvrr%v[kM l ekt o l koHkkE 0; oLFkk l s
tM/rk gA

ge l Hkh dks ik; %egki # "k vFkok x# dgyk; s tkusokysekuokads thus
dks n[kus dk vol j feyrk gS vksj cgqkk ge i krs gdf fnu ds rFkk o "kz ds
l e; vuq kj mudk vkpj .k cnyrk jgrk gA dHkh oscgq [kqk ukpr&xkrs
fn[krsgs rks dHkh cgq p q A dHkh fdl h l scgq l; kj l sckr djrsfn [kkbz i MfS
gs rks dHkh Øks/kr] dHkh cgq mRrstr rks dHkh , dne rVLFk] dHkh l ekt ; k
jktufr dsm) kj dh ckr djrsgs rks dHkh l a kj dksekj&ek; k crkdj R; kxus
dhA dHkh l koZtfud thou thrs fn [kkbz i MfS gs rks dHkh , dkarokl vFkok
vKkrokl eapys tkrsgA mudsckjseadN Hkh fuf'pr dguk cgq dfBu gA
yxHkx l c dN eu ij fuHkj djrk gA ijUrq tks Hkh 0; fDr ckckth ds l kFk
ft, gsrFkk muds l a dZea vk; sgSos dg l drsgdf mudsckjseal c&dN
fuf'pr gS; gk; rd fd muds /; kukd "kz k dk rjhdk Hkh vFkkZ~Mka/ukA mul s
okrkZyki djrsgq fdl h ftKkl qdsfopkjadh i Lrqr ea; fn rkyesy dk vHkko
fn [krk rks rjar og ml dh vksj rhoz /ofu }kjk /; ku fnykrs tks Mka/us tS k
i rhr gkrk gA tS k Åij /; kukd "kz k fd; k x; k gS tkxr ekuo dk vkpj .k
fuf'pr gkrk gSft l sl koHkkE ekuoh; rk i wkZ vkpj .k dg l drsgA muds thus
ea ekuoh; rk i wkZ vkpj .k i æf .kr gvrk gA ; fn muds l ædk , oal a dZea vk; s
i R; d ekuo ds l kFk ckckth }kjk fd; s0; ogkj dk ; gk; o.kZu ?kVukvka ds : i
eafd; k tk; rksbl i qrd dk vkdkj vR; f/kd cMk gks tk; sxk vksj ; g dk; Z
Hkh nh?kZdkyhu gks tk; sxk] i jUrqmuds thusea vksj l Hkh ds l kFk 0; ogkj ea tks
, d fuf'pr rjhdk jgk gS ml ds l æ{kr o.kZu l sgh muds vkpj .k dh >yd
geal kQ&l kQ fn [kkbz i MfS gA

Lo/ku %Lo/ku dsfy, mRi knu dsckjseacgqkk ykxkausmul s; g dgrs
gq l qk gSfd og brusrjhds tkursgdftrusykskads l j ij ckyA bl dk dN
i æ.k os; pk mez eadbz gqj l h [kdj o mRi knu dk; Z tS sfl ykb] c<æZxjh]
xks kyu] df"ki] dfgkj] ykqkj fxjh bR; kfn djdsnsppdsFka vejda/d eamUgkaus
i Zkkur%df"ki dks Lo/ku dk l k/ku cuk; kA mUgkaus80 o"kZ dh vk; qrd Lo; aJe
l fgr i kdfrd ¼cuk j l k; u o dhV uk'kd dk i z kx fd; ½ df"ki dk; Z fd; kA

bl ds l kFk og vk; øñ dsek/; e l sykka ds vl k/; jkska dksnij djus dk Hkh dk; Zdjrs jgA vkj ðk ea og ykka dk mi pkj dñ tMñ cñV; k; nðj djrs FkA i jUrqckn ea vk; øñd vkskf/k; ka dk Hkh mRi knu djus yx A

mi dkj %mudk gj vuðkfr] fopkj] dk; 7 0; ogkj] ; gk; rd fd 'okl yusk Hkh mi dkj dsfy, l efi r ns[kus dks feyrk gA rhu vk; keka eami dkj dks ns[kk tk l drk gA l e>sgg ¼; FkkFkZk] okLrfodr , oa l R; rk½ dks l e>kuk] l h[ks gg ¼ggj ½ dks fl [kkuk rFkk fd; sgg ¼dk; ½ dks djukA bl ea Hkh v[kA l ekt l koðkk 0; oLFkk grq , oa l edkyhu i fjfLFkr; ka ea ekuo ea l e> ds vHkko dks ns[krsgg l e>kuk i kFkfedrk eavkrk gA vknj.kh; ckckth l e>kus fl [kkuso djkus dsfy, l nð rRij jgsgA vkt rks^thou fo | k f'kfoj* ¼, d l kr fnol h; dk; Øe ft l ea^e/; LFk n'kū l gvflRrookn* dk i kFkfed i fjp;] bl ds vuð kj thrsgg 0; fDr }kj] i Lrñ fd; k tkrk gA ½ yusk okys dbz ykx gA vkjEHk ea ckckth Lo; af'kfoj yrs Fks vkj , d k crkrs gA fd dbz ckj rks og l cjs tc igyk 0; fDr txrk Fkk rksppkZ vkj ðk djrs Fks vkj tc vñre 0; fDr Hkh l ks tkrk Fkk rc ppkZ cn djrs FkA

l e>kus dsfy, og fcuk fd l h HkñHkko dsfd l h dks Hkh dgha Hkh feyus dsfy, rRij jgrs Fks rFkk 'kjh ds vkjke dh vf/kd ijokg fd; sfcuk i ðy pydj] l kbðdy ij] LdWj ij] cl ea ; k jsyxkMñ ea pys tkrA ft l us tgk; l kus dsfy, crk fn; k oghal ks x, rFkk tS k [kkuk ¼ kð 'kkokgkj h½ fn; k oS k gh [kk fy; kA dHkh Hkh : i] /ku] cy ; k in] tkfr] /ke] er ; k l Eink; ds vk/kkj ij ykka ds l kFk vf/kd ; k de l Eeku ds l kFk i Lrñ ugha gg A ns[kk rks døy 0; fDr ds l e>us dh l; kl o rS kjhA cPpS ; øk] i kS-} o)] Kkuh] foKkuh] vKkuh] /kuh rFkk fu/kZuh l Hkh ds l kFk , d l eku i Lrñ gg A l e>kuk , oa v/; ; u djuk 0; fDr dh ik=rk vuð kj jgkA

ykska ds jksx nij djusea Hkh mlghal si frQy fy; k tksn useal {ke gkrA vej dñ/d ds xteokf l ; ka l S v{ke l S ftKkl øka l srFkk l kekftd dk; Zeayxs ykka l sdHkh vkskf/k; ka dk i S k ughafy; ka ?kj eaftKkl øka o l ekt l øk djus okyka dsfy, l nð Hkñst u] vkskf/k o jgus dh 0; oLFkk jgrh rFkk mlGacgðkk oL=

32@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

o /ku Hkh nsfn; k djrA

Lo/ku ea l sifjokj dh vko' ; drk l svf/kd /ku dks i qrdka dh NibkZ
dbZftKkl qka ds ifjokj dh vko' ; drkvka dh vki firZ rFkk vNks/h ¼k; i g½ ea
v/; ; u ea yxs ykxka dh 0; oLFkk ea vko' ; drkuq kj yxkrs jgA Lo; a ; k
ifjokj ds mi ; kx dsfy, fdl h l s/ku yusdk rks iZ u gh ughamBrkA bl fcaq
ij ; fn okrkzki gkrk rks dgr} ^, d i s k Hkh gekjs pks ds ea ugha vk; kA**

ifjokj % ckckth l ekf/k&l a e ds i 'pkr~ vkn'kzbnh@v/; kReoknh
ijEijk vuq kj R; kxh ; k fojDr ugha cus vkSj u gh /kuk<; ka }kjk inRr vk/
kfuq l fo/kkvka l sifjiwkZ fdl h vkJe ea jgA ckckth l eLr /kjr h dks gh
viuk ifjokj l e>rsgq Lo; ads i e] i e o/kq, oai k s=] i k s=; ka ds l kFk i kfjokfjd
0; oLFkk ea thrs jgs gA ?kj ea jgus okys ifjtuka ds l kFk&l kFk ftKkl qka dk
jguk Hkh i kfjokfjd l nL; ka dh rjg gh cuk jgrk gA ftKkl qka ds fy, l nb
Hkktu j vkSkf/k o jgus dh 0; oLFkk jgh gA U; k; i wZd fof/k l sifjokj ds l nL; ka
ds l kFk thrs jgs gA l Hkh i kfjokfjd l nL; ka dks n'kZ l e>us ds fy, i fjr
djrs jgs gA vkSj u gh , d k r; fd; k fd igysmuds ifjokj ds l nL; gh l e>
yarHkh vl; dks l e>k; k tk; A tks Hkh ekuo l e>uk pkgsm l ds fy, os l nb
rRij jgs gA pkgsfQj og l kFk jgus okys ifjokj dk l nL; gks; k ogn ifjokj
dkA

l cl scMs i e Jh u jgfj ¼tuga l k/kuk l sigys vius l i g ds i kl Hkkt
fn; k Fkk½ caxyq ea jg jgs gA ?kj ea jgus okys l nL; ka ea cMs i e Jh
ekdZMs th ¼nknk Hkkt½ o mudh i Ruh Jherh l qhrk th] i e h l qh 'kknk
vEckth ¼tuga l Hkh vEck nhn ds: i ea tkurs gA Nks/s i e Jh y{ehi d kn th
¼etuk Hkkt½ o mudh i Ruh Jherh i vtkt hA nknk HkktZ vej d d uxj i pk; r ea
dk; Z djrs gA rFkk y{ehi d kn th dk viuk , d odZ kkw gSft l ea os ykSj dk; Z
¼Qfcds u½ djrs gA vEckth us l dYi fy; k fd os ckckth dh l ok rFkk 'n'kZ*
dh LFkki uk ea bl 'kjhj ; k=k dks vfiZ djxhA vr% mUgkaus fookg ugha fd; kA
l qh vEckth ckckth dh ?kksj l ok ds l kFk&l kFk ?kj ea vk; s ftKkl qka ds
Hkktu o jgus dh 0; oLFkk rFkk ckckth ds vk; qnd dk; Zea Hkh l g; kx djrh

gA ?kj eaI Hkh feydj 1/4tuea?kj dh efgyk, arFkk ftKkl qHkh 'kkfey g&jI kbZ
?kj o ?kj dh vU; 0; oLFkkvka dks I Hkky yrs gA

vEck th dksLej.k gSfd tc og rFkk HkkbZ Nks/s Fks rksfi rkth 1/vfLrRo~
ckckth1/2fdI rjg dU/kka ij cBkdj ikuh dh /kkjk ikj djkdj Ldny NksM+sFk\$
df" k dk; Z djrs Fks rFkk nokb; k; cukrs FkA ckckth mu I cds I kFk I qg pk;
i hr\$ nkMdj [ksyr\$, d gh Fkkyh eafeydj [kkuk [kk yrs\$ dHkh&dHkh 'kke dks
mlgafxurh o igMk 1/2counting & tables1/2 Hkh fl [kks FkA I cds I kFk feydj
taxy I sydMh ydj vkr rFkk dkVr\$ D; kfd mlgataxy eadk; Zjgrk gh Fkk
rks taxy tkuojkadk Mj mudseu I sfudkyusdsfy, dbZckj cPpkadks taxy
eays tkdj osLo; aNq tkrA ckckth usmudks 1/4 k fdl h dks Hkh1/2 dN djus; k
u djusdsfy, vkn\$ k ughafn; kA vEckth usfookg dsfy, euk fd; k rks dHkh
Hkh mu ij ml dsfy, ncko ughaMkykA v/; ; u dsfy, I nk ifjr djrsjgA

I qhrk HkkHkh tc o/kq; i ea?kj eaI u-1984 ea vk; harks mlga ckckth ds
ckjseadN Hkh tkudkj h ughaFkhA oS sHkh mlga I k/kvka vk\$ i aMrka ds ifr dkbZ
J) k ughaFkhA ijUrqt ckckth dks?kj ea vkusokysykskaI sckr djrs gq I qk
rksu rksmlgaosI k/kw t\$ sgh yxsvk\$ u gh i aMr t\$ A osmlgank' kZud ds: i
eaLohdkj dj ik; hA t\$ ckckth mlga fopkjkaeank' kZud fn [krs Fk\$ 0; ogkj ea
, d fi rka ijs ?kj ea rsth I s?kners jgrs Fks vk\$, d&, d 0; fDr o , d&, d
0; oLFkk dk /; ku j [krs jgA i k jEHk ea I I g&cgq dsfj' rsea I gt f>>d o'k
dN Hkh i NuseaMjrh Fkh] fdUrq/khj&/khj smlgau ckckth I sl e>uk 'kq fd; kA
og mlgaHkxoku dh rjg ekurh gsrFkk f' kfoj dj v/; ; u eajr gA t\$ uosyh
nygu ds: i ea 1985 eaI e> ugha ik; haFkh fd mlga vf/kd I; k; dsdkj.k ; k
fQj vU; dkj.k I s ?kj dk dkbZ dk; Z dj; k ugha tkrk Fkk] vkt ?kj dh
0; oLFkk ea egRoiwkZ Hkfedk fuHkkrh gA

i vck HkkHkh dsfir kth tc viuh c\$ h dsfookg dk iLrko ydj ckckth
ds ifjokj I sl u-1991 dh 'kq vkr eafeysrks?kj eaI cl sfeydj mlgacgr
vPNk yxkA ?kj ea/kku dh cksj; k; ns[kdj , d fdl ku ifjokj t\$ k yxkA rjgr
gh fu.kz fy; k vk\$ bl rjg i vck HkkHkh t\$ ykbZ 1991 ea Nks/h cgwds: i ea vk

34@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

x; hA ; gk; vkdj gh mlga ckckth dh fo}rk dsckjseai rk yxkA ckckth mlga dHkh , d i j a j k x r l l g dh rjg ughayxÅ og 'kq l sgh mul sckr dj i krh Fkh vkj vkt rd dHkh fdl h ckr dksydj dkbzf'kdk; r ughagpÅ mudh ; gh bPNk gSfd og Hkh ckckth dh rjg th ik; Å ftl rjg mlgkaus ifjokj okykads l kFk rFkk vU; vk; sgq ykska dsl kFk e/kj l Ecl/k dsl kFk ft, gÅosbl rjg ds thus dks cukdj j [k ik; Å og Hkh ?kj ifjokj dh ftEenkfj; k; fuHkkus ds l kFk&l kFk f'kfoj dj pph gÅrFkk v/; ; u dh vkj /; ku nsjgh gÅ

Jh ekdZMs th ckckth dks viusfir k ds: i eai kdj vius thou dks l kFkd o /kU; ekursgÅrFkk mlgaviusx# ds: i eans[krsgÅ ifjokj eai j a j k gSfd l Hkh dks Jaxjh eB ds 'k d j k p k ; Z th }kjk nh{kk nh tkrh g\$ i j U r q f d l h d k j . k o ' k ' k d j k p k ; Z th l s n h { k k l H k o u g k a u s d h f l F k f r e a f i r k t h l s g h n h { k k y h t k r h g Å c p i u e a m l g a u s c k c k t h d h l e k f / k d h f l F k f r d k s m l g a u s b l r j g l s n s [k k f d t c c k c k t h / ; k u d h f l F k f r e a g k r s r k s m l g a l o ; a d s ' k j h j d k K k u u g h a j g r k F k k A v c o g ; | f i ; g L o h d k j d j r s g Å f d t g k ; c k c k t h d s K k u d k s l e > u s d s f y , n i j & n i j l s y k x v k r s g Å o g h a m l g a u s , o a i f j o k j d s v U ; l n L ; k a u s x g j k b z e a t k d j n ' k u d k v / ; ; u u g h a d j i k , r F k k f i m l g a u s c k c k t h l s c g r d N l h [k k g Å l c l s i e d [k l h [k g S f d ; f n d k b z l e L ; k g S r k s m l d k f u n k u H k h g Å v r % m l g a d H k h t h o u e a d k b z l e L ; k u g h a f n [k r h g S f t l s o g c k c k t h d h d i k l e > r s g Å v c o g e u c u k j g s g Å f d 2015 l s l e > u s e a t v u k g S r F k k b l n ' k u d s y k d 0 ; k i h d j . k e a H k k x h n k j h f u H k k u h g Å

Jh y{eh i l k n t h ½ e d u k H k k b ½ c k c k t h d k s , d ; k s x h d h r j g l e > r s g Å m l g a u s c k c k t h d k s d H k h H k h l e ; c c k z h d j r s u g h a n s [k k A c k c k t h d s l k / k u k d k y e a e d u k H k k b 7 5 & 6 o " k z d s j g s g k a s r c o g n s [k r s g Å f d j k f = 8 c t s l s l e g 4 c t s r d c k c k t h l k / k u k e a j g r s r F k k f n u e a m R i k n u d k ; Z d j r } m u d s l k F k o H k k b z c g u k a d s l k F k [k s y r } d N f y [k r s r F k k d N l e ; d s f y , l k r s F k k A m l g a y x r k g S f d c k c k t h c P p k a d k s l e > r s g Å D ; k Å d m l g a u s c k c k t h d k s d H k h H k h c P p k a d k s M k a / r s u g h a n s [k k A m l g a u s c k c k t h d k s g e s k k [k d k n s [k k g S r F k k m u l s d N i e d [k c k r a l h [k h g Å & ¼ ½ ; f n c P p k x y r h d j j g k g S r k s g e m l s l e > k u s e a v l e F z g \$ ½ ½ J e l s m R i k n u d j k \$ m i H k k s x d j k s r F k k n l j k a d k s H k h c p k d j n k A c k c k t h

I smllgkaus [ksh djuk Hkh I h[kk gA vkt dy Hkh [kuc Je djrs gš rFkk [kqk jgrs gA I a fer jgrs gš LoLFk jgrs gA mudh ; kstuk gš fd 60 o"lz dh vk; q ea v/; ; u ikjHk djæA

Jh I k/ku Hkkbz th igyh ckj ckckth I sfey srks mlga bl ckr I s dk Qh nq[k gvk fd mlga ckckth dh ckr I e> D; ka ugha vk jgh gA vf/kd vk' p; Z rks rc gvk tc ckckth usmuds fuonu djusek= I sgh vxyk f'kfoj r; dj fn; kA n'kū dks I e> us ds fy, og ckckth ds ikl vkjHk ea N% eghus ds fy, x; svkš fQj nh?kdky rd jg x,] rFkk vHkh rd vi uh i Ruh , oafcv; k I fgr I kFk gh jg jgs gA ; gk; ifjokj dh 0; oLFkkj vk; pnd nokb; k; dk dk; Hkkj rFkk vkus okys ftKkl vka dh ftEenkh ea Hkfedk fuHkkrsgq v/; ; u ea bžekunkjh I s jr gA og ckckth dks ¼cgr vU; ftKkl vka dh rjg½ , d fn0; ekuo ds: i eanš[krsgA

efgek HkkHkh Hkh vU; dU; kvka dh rjg fookg i 'pkr~vi us ekrk&fi rk dk ?kj R; kx dj ifr ds ?kj 'kšk thou fcrkus dks rš kj FkhA ijUrq; gk; rks ifr dk Hkh viusrFkkdfkr ifjokj okykal snij vi us x# th ds ?kj ea jguk gks jgk Fkka ; |fi fookg r; gksus dh ifØ; k ea I k/ku Hkkbz ds ifjokj okyka ds I kFk&I kFk vEck nhnh I s Hkh feyuk jgk ¼ k/ku Hkkbz I srks fookg ds i 'pkr~gh feyuk gvk] igys dōy nijHkk" k I s gh ckr gōz rFkfi i e-o/kq ds: i ea vej dā/d vkus ea dN vk' kdk rks FkhA ijUrq vej dā/d ifjokj ea vkus ds i 'pkr~u dōy I eLr vk' kdk, anij gōz cfYd mlga geškk , d k gh yxk fd og ?kj dh vkš i e-o/kq ka dh rjg gh , d i e-o/kq gA ckckth dks , d fn0; n"V ; p r ekuo] vk; pñ ea ikjær pfdRI d rFkk Kkuh i e#"k ds: i eanš[kk gA vEck nhnh ds I kFk ?kj ea Hkkxhnhkh fuHkkrsgq Lo; a dks I kškkX; 'kkyh I e>rh gA

ifjokj ds I nL; ka dh rjg fd I h dks Hkh ifjokj ea dN gh I e; jgus I s ckckth dk pkjka vk; keka ¼vuHko fopkj] 0; ogkj o dk; ½ rFkk ikp fLFkfr; ka ¼Lo; e} ifjokj] I ekt] jk"V^a o vUrjkzV½ ea thus dk Lo: i Li "V gksus yxrk gš rFkk og , d I kFk Kkuh] x#] ifjokj ekuo] I ekt ekuo rFkk 0; oLFkk ekuo ds : i eanš[krsgA

36@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

I **kekftdrk %** ckckth us I kekftd thou ea , d e; kzk dks cukdj
j [kkA dHkh Hkh fdl h jksxh I svFkok ftKkl ql svdsyseaughafeyA cgr ekuoka
usmlga/ku nsusdk i Lrko fn; k ijUrqmUgkaus i R; sd dks I Ppkbz dks I e>usdk
gh i Lrko fn; k rFkk fdl h I spns ds : i ea/ku ysuk Lohdkj ughafd; kA v/
; ; u eayxusdsi 'pkr-ftu ekuoka usHkh 0; oLFkk earu&eu&/ku dk ; ksnku
nsuk pkgk ml dk Lokxr fd; k rFkk ml siz kstu ds vFkZ ea vfiZ dj fn; kA
tS k Åij o.ku fd; k tk pdk gsckgj dk iS kj ?kj&ifjokj ea dHkh ugha
vk; kA og gj {ks= eadk; Zdjusokysekuoka l sfeys tS sfd & foKku] rdulfd]
vk; φñ] dkuu] d'k] f'k{kk vkfnA I Hkh I smuds {ks=ka dsckjseackr djrsrFkk
I kFk gh I e>usdk i Lrko Hkh j [k nrsrFkk f'kfoj djusdh ij .kk nrsA f'kfoj
fd; sykska dks v/; ; u o l e> dj thusdsfy, ifjr djrA

ykd0; ki hdj .k

I ek/kku , oal ef) dk iæk.k i Lrqr djrsqg] thrsgq , oalo; aeal [k]
'kkar] I arksk rFkk vkun dh fujarj vuñkar I gt vknj .kh; ckck ukxjkt th
¼mudh c<rh vk; qvc 94 o"Kz dh o ifrHkk I Ei llurk dks ns[kdj ykska usmlga
I; kj I sckckth] ckck ukxjkt th vkfn I ækskuka l sHkh I Eckf/kr djuk vkjñk
dj fn; k Fkk½ fujarj fpru djrsfd fdl izdkj I s; g Kku ; k l e> l oñ gyHk
gkš ^-- eñ tks vuñko fd; k gpm l dks eñ fou; gh dj I drk gA ml s l e>uk
i R; sd 0; fDr dh ftEenkjh gsvkš ml ftEenkjh ds l kFk gSi R; sd dh Loræ-rkA
bPNk gksrks l e>š vFkok u l e>A foxr ea, š k dgk tkrk jgk fd ^vuñko* dks
crk; k ugha tk I drk] fdUrqbl ckr dh eq ea Lohdfr gSfd eñs tks ^vuñko*
fd; k gš ml ea tks I Ppkbz gš ^vuñko* gh , š h oLrq gSft l sckd ij p<dj
fpYyk dj ckyk tk I drk gSvPNs l svkš I Ppkbz , d l sni js dks l e> ea
vk; sxA , š k ejk fo'okl gš-**

vkjñkd dky eamUgkaus dñ I k/kq/ka l sbl Kku dh ppkZ dh Fkh ijUrq
'kh?kz gh ; g i rk py x; k fd vf/kdrj I k/kqu rks Kku dh [kkst ea Fks vkš u
gh I ?ku I k/kuk djusdsfy, rš kj FkA og rkscl dñ fl f) ; kj i kuk pkgrs Fks
ftl l s; k rksHkšrd I fo/kk l æg dj i k; š l ok dsfy, dñ f'k"; rš kj dj

e/; LFk n'kū ¼/vfLrRo eyd ekuo dñnr fpru@37

ik, ; k fQj viusndēuka dks l cd fl [kk ik; A og ^viusijk; sdh nhokj* l s
eðr Fks gh ugha vks] tks bžkunkjh l s l k/kuk ea yxs Fks mlga ckckth dh ckra
vPNh rks yxrh Fkha fdUrq l k/kuk os foxr ds vkn'kžknh rjhoka l s gh djuk
pkgrs FkA

ije l R; l g&vfLrRo l gt vuđkoenyd iek.k cksk i wđ fpru fof/k
l smUgkaus ifjokj] l ekt] f'k{kk] jktuhfr] /kkfeždk] 0; ki kj o iždr BR; kfn dh
rRdkyhu fLFkfr dks ns[krs dbz epnka ij fopkj fd; k ftudks fuEu rjg l s
l f{klr ea of.kž fd; k tk l drk g%

¼¼½ i j a j k dh l eh{kk o l gh i Lrko %

ij a j k ea bl ds igysfdl h dks vuđko gųk gh ugha gksck] , s k rks ugha
dgk tk l drkA ijUrqfdl h Hkh /kkfežd i j a j k dks ns[kus l s bl dk iek.k u rks
fyf[kr : i eavks] u gh '0; oLFkk* : i ea thuseafeyrk gA bl ckr dk l Eeku
gSfd i j a j k eactp kaus viuh rjg l s; ksnku fn; kA ?kkj ri] l k/kuk o ifjJe
fd; k rFkk rRdkyhu ifjLFkfr; ka ds vuđ kj mins k Hkh fn; kA mu l Hkh
egki # "kka ds i fr drKrk dk Hkko l gt gSftUgkaus Hkh ekuo tkfr dks l gh thus
dh ij .kk nhA ijUrj vkt fo'o ež l ekt ež i j a j k ež /kkfežd l epk; ka ea
vudkusd xyfr; k] vij k/k o ; 0 ¼ ž k'kž fn [kkbz i MfsgA ekuo tkfr eamudks
vks] vf/kd ixV djus l s dñ miyfc/k ugha gkschA u rks xyrh dks xyrh l ž
vij k/k dks vij k/k l svks] ; 0 dks ; 0 l sjksck tk l drk gSvks] u gh budk
fojksk djus l sbudksfeVk; k tk l drk gA vr% l gh dk i Lrko nsuk gh ekuo
tkfr dsfy, mfpr gksckA bl ižkj ckck ukxjkt th usekua tkfr dh l a w k z
vko' ; drkvka dks fuEu ižkj l sigpkuk %

¼d½ i R; d ekuo ea LoLFk ekuf l drk mn; ¼ekuoh; rki w k z fopkj ½ ds
fy, f'k{kk dh oLrq ds : i ea ykHkkšBeknh vFkz k k L=] HkksckšBeknh
l ekt'kkL= rFkk dkekšBeknh eukfoKku ds LFkku ij vkorž'khy
vFkz k k L=] 0; ogkjoknh l ekt'kkL= rFkk l prukoknh eukfoKku
fn; kA

38@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

¼[k½ i R; d ekuo ifjokj dsdk; Øe dsfy, l æg l fo/kk dsLFkku ij U; k;] l ek/kku vkš l ef) A

¼x½ l kekftd 'kkär , oal oz ktk jktuhfr dsfy, 'kfDr dšUnr 'kkl u dsLFkku ij l ek/kku dšUnr v[kM l ekt 0; oLFkka

¼k½ i R; d ekuo dh Hkkšrd vko' ; drkvdh i firZdsvFKZeagqj ds fy, fo[kMuoknh ¼i kdfrd vl rgyuoknh½ foKku ds LFkku ij l g&vflRooknh ¼i kdfrd l rgyuoknh½ foKkuA

¼M½ ckš) d l ek/kku , oal kekftdrk ds fy, }ækRed Hkkšrdokn] l æk"kkRed tuokn rFkk jgL; kRed vkn'kbn ds LFkku ij l ek/kkukRed Hkkšrdokn] 0; ogkjRed tuokn rFkk vutkokRed v/; kReokn ¼i gvflRookn¼A

¼p½ jgL; eyd bzøj dšUnr ekU; rk rFkk vflFjrk vfuf'p; rk eyd olrq dšUnr fp=.k ds LFkku ij vflRø eyd ekuo dšUnr fpruA

¼2½ f'k'kq%gj ekuo l arku tle l sgh ftKkl qgkrk gh gš U; k; dh vi škk djrk gh gš l gh dk; &0; ogkj djuk pkgrk gh gš rFkk Lo; a LQirZ fof/k l s l R; oDrk jgrk gh gš ; g gj ekuo l arku eal oš{kr jgrk gš vkš gj ekuo l oš{kr djrk gš bl izdkj i R; d ekuo eal ek/kku] U; k;] /kezo l R; dks tkuus, oarnuđ kj thusdh vi škk cuh gh jgrh gšftl dsfy, ekuo i ja jk eal ek/kku] U; k;] /keZ l R; LFkfi r gkaus dh vko' ; drk gš

¼3½ mnækj&l ek/kku , oal ef) l s thrs gq mlgkaus Lo; a ea fujarj bu mnækjka dks i k; k %Hkšre LoxZgš ekuo nørk gš /keZ l Qy gksrFkk fuR; 'ktk gkš

¼4½ l oz 'ktk dh dkeuk %ekuo eal oz ktk dh dkeuk o vi škk foxr dky l s gh jgh gš i R; d ekuo eackš) d l ek/kku o Hkkšrd l ef) fpjki š{kr

gA fdl h Hkh ekuo dk y{; foghu dk; Øe l o{kr ugha gsrk gS rFkk iR; d ekuo l [k] 'kkfir] l rksk , oavkum vuttkfir pkgrk gA

1/5½ i j a j k e a , d k ekuk tkrk jgk gSfd l; kl k dq ads i kl tkrk gA ccketh usfopkj fd; k fd vk/kfud ; q earks i kuh dks?kj&?kj i gpkuk l Hko gks x; k gS vr%mlgkausHkh bl Kku dksydj ykxkads i kl tkusdk fu'p; fd; kA

1/6½ HkhM+; k cgyhdj .k %mlgkausn[kk fd vHkh rd dkbZHkh egki # "k i j a j k e a Kkuh gksusdk i ek .k mi yC/k ugha gA mudscgr l sf'k";] mudksekuus okysrFkk uke l sdN l epk; rks l o{.k eavkrsgA bl /kjr h ij LoxZ rHkh l Hko gks i k; xk tc vuttko l i lu ekuoka dh i j a j k LFkkfir gks tk; A vr% vius i kl cgr vf/kd HkhM+, df=r djus dh vi {kk doy mlgha ftKkl qka dks vuttko cksk djkus dk fu'p; fd; k] l dYi fy; k ftudsfy; s^l e>uk* i kFkfed gks x; k Fkka vkt vud 0; fDr v/; ; u o rneq kj thusea yxsgq fn[krsgA

1/7½ l k/kuk ; k v/; ; u fof/k % vHkh rd i j a j k e a Kku i kfir ds fy, l k/kuk&riL; k& l ekf/k dk gh jkLrk crk; k x; k gA vkf[kj mlghaHkh rks mudsx#tukausrFkk cqt qkaus l ekf/k dh gh i j .kk nh Fkha iR; d ekuo l [kh gksuk pkgrk gS tks vuttko l EiUurk l sgh l Hko gA i jUrj tc l k/ kqtu gh fojfdroknh l k/kuk ds fy, rS kj ugha fn[kkbZ i Mfs rks vU; ekuoka ds ckjs eaD; k dgk tk; s gj dkbZ rks i j a j kxr l k/kuk ds fy, rS kj gksk ugha fQj] l ekf/k l s^vuttko* rd igpuk , d vfuf'pr ; k=k gA tcfd vkt yxHkx iR; d ekuo l arku 20 o"Kz l s vf/kd vk/kfud f'k{kk ea yxkrk gA D; ka u bl sf'k{kk dh oLrqds: i ea rS kj fd; k tk; s vkSj v/; ; u fof/k fodfl r dh tk; } ftl l s iR; d ekuo l arku tc f'k{k.k l LFkku l sfudys rks l e>nkjh l Ei lu gka vr%v/ ; ; u fof/k dks fof/kor~: i eavkSj ml dsfy, l i wkz v/; ; u dh oLrqdks 0; ofLFkr : i ea iLrj djusdk fu'p; fd; kA

v/; ; u fof/k

ckck ukxjkt th usbl rF; dks igpkuk fd dkbZ Hkh ekuo l gt gh ; g
Lohdkj dj ik, fd ftl Kku dk vuttko mlga 20&30 o"lz dh dfBu l k/kuk l s
gq/k ogh Kku dk vuttko fdl h Hkh ftKkl qekuo dks v/; ; u fof/k dks iz ksx ea
ykus l s gks l drk gA ml dsfy, ftKkl q ean ks ckrka ij fo'okl gksuk vfr
vko' ; d gkskA i Fke rks ml dks ; g fo'okl gksfd os ½ckck th½ Kku l a l u gA
f}rh; ; g fd tS k og l e>sgS tS k mudks vuttko gq/k gS ml dk ; FkkFkZo.kZ
dj ik, A vuttko dks 'kCnkads }kjk 0; Dr dj ik; A vU; Fkk ij jk eae kuo tkfr
dks fo'okl djus dsfy, dkbZ vk/kkj] dkbZ i ek.k mi yC/k ugha gA

ij jk ea ns[kk x; k gsfd dN ekuoka us vU; ekuoka dk fo'okl i klr
djus dsfy, dN vl gt fØ; kvka vFkok peRdkjka ¼ kdf rd fu; e fo#)
fn[kus okyh ?kVukvkZ dk l gkjk fy; k] ; k fQj fdUgha 'kkL=ka ea ^vklr okD; kA
dks i ek.k ds: i eae kuA ckck th dk dguk gS vflrRo ea dN Hkh jgL; vFkok
peRdkj ugha gA ekuo ; k rks l e>rk gS; k fQj Hkfer jgrk gS rFkk vuttko
l EiUurk dk l R; ki u gh vklr okD; gA

Lo; a ½ckck th½ Kku l EiUu gS bl dks dks i ekf.kr djsk\ ; k rks dkbZ
nl jk Kku l a l u 0; fDr i ekf.kr djsk vFkok dkbZ l koBkS vk/kkj gkskA dkbZ
'kkL= ; k dkbZ ; U= rks i ek.k gksk ugha fu"d"lz fudyk fd mudk vkpj.k]
mudk thuk gh bl dk i ek.k gkskA bl fopkj ds l kFk] ml gkaus Lo; ads ^vuttko*
ds izk'k ea Aij of.kZ ekuoh; rk i wkZ vkpj.k dh dl kS/h rS kj dh] ml ds
vuq kj fujarj ft, ¼ bl dk o.kZ Aij fd; k tk ppk gS vkS] l Hkh ftKkl qka
rFkk gj ekuo dks Lo; a ds thus dks tkpus dsfy, vkef=r fd; kA bl rjg
mudk i kj n'khZ thuk dkbZ jgL; u jgdj l cdsfy, ^l gh thus dk i ek.k* vkS]
ij.kk l ks fl) gqkA

vuttko dk ; FkkFkZ o.kZ dj ik; sgS bl dk i ek.k D; k gksk\ ds s bl
n'kZ ij ftKkl qka dks fo'okl gksk\ vuttko enyd fparu fof/k l s fu"d"lz
fudyk fd bl dk i ek.k nksgh gksk %, d rks v/; ; u fof/k ea tks vkj Ahd i Mko
gS ftKkl qmlgarjUr gh i klr dj ik, A nl jk i R; sd ekuo mudh bl fof/k ds

e/; LFk n'kū ¼/vfLrRo eyd ekuo dšlnr fpru¼@41

i hNs dh ey pgr dks n[k ik, dh pgr I oZ kkk dh gS; k I fo/kk I æg dh gS
tks rRdkyhu vf/kdre I k/k&I U; kfl ; ka ea I o{kr gksh Fkh vr% pgr Hkh
muds thus I sgh fn [kkbz nsxh tks Kku I Ei llurk ds iek.k I s tMfh g\$ vr%
mi jkDr fo'y\$ k.k I s fu"d" kZ fudyk fd Kku I Ei llurk ; k vuþko dk iek.k
ekuo dk thuk gh gS vk\$ ekuo dks gh Lo; ads vuþko dk I R; ki u djuk gA
i q% I oZ Eke mlgkaus Lo; adk I R; ki u I oZ ekuo ds fy, i Lr q fd; kA

bl izdkj I oZ kkk dh dkeuk , oai e I svks i ks rFkk vuþko eyd fparu
fof/k I s Lej.k i wZ mlgkaus v/; ; u ifØ; k dks i Lr q fd; k] ft I I sekuoh;
vkpj.k dh ij äjk LFkkfir gks I dA bl ifØ; k ea mlgkaus ik; k fd fdl h Hkh
v/; ol k; h dsfy, vuþko xkeh fof/k I svuþko i ks r djus ds fy, rhu vgrkZ/ka
dk gksuk vko' ; d gS%

¼½ ft Kkl k % I oZ Eke v/; ol k; h ea I [ki wZ thus ds fy, vuþko dh
vko' ; drk ; k vfuok; Zk dk gksuk gA ml s; g I ehf{kr gks tkuk gS fd
I fo/kk&I æg] Hkksx] vfrHkksx o cgtHkksx vFkok I wnuvkka dks jkth djus
ds iz kl ea I [k ugha gA bl ckr dh Lohdfr gksuk fd fujarj I [k]
'kkfir] I rksk o vkun I gt thus ds fy, vuþko o vuþko eyd fof/k I s
thuk gh , dek= mik; gA

¼½ v/; ; u dh oLrq%ckck ukxjkt th dsfy, I k/kuk dky ea v/; ; u dh
oLrqvfLrRo gh jgkA vk\$ vU; dkbZ ekuo ; fn dHkh vuq akku djuk
pkgsxk rksml dsfy, Hkh v/; ; u dh oLrqvfLrRo gh gA ijUrqv/; ; u
fof/k ea v/; ; u dh oLrqvuþko I ä lu ekuo }kj k I e>k x; k vfLrRo]
vfLrRo ea izdfr] thou] ekuo o v[kM I ekt I koHkks 0; oLFkk I gt
vfHk0; fDr gA I ä{klr ea v/; ; u dh oLrq dks ijHkkf"kr , oa fuf' pr
fd; k % I g&vfLrRo] fodkl Øe] fodkl] tkxfrØe] tkxfrA

vkjkk eabl I ä wZ I e> dks I wuk ds Lo#i ea, d gh i qrd ea i Lr q
djus dk fopkj fd; kA ijUrq ekuo tkfr eafopkj ka dh fof/krk] I oZ ekuo
dsfy, ^v/; ; u oLrq dh vko' ; drk , oal oZ gyHkrk dks/; ku ea j [kdj
I ä wZ n'kū] okn] 'kkL= dks 14 i qrd ka eafyfi c) fd; kA foxr ea n[k

42@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

x; k gSfd fdl h Hkh u, n'kZu vFkok fopkj ds ckn vU; y[kdk }kjk
vudl VhdK, a rFkk 0; k[; k, a i p f y r g k s t k r h g f t l l s e y f o p k j d s
xM&xksj gksus dh l Hkkouk jgrh gA ijUrqe/; LFk n'kZu : i h ^v/; ; u
oLrQ* ds l = : i] 0; k[; k : i rFkk dbZ dks kka l s fy [k s t k u s l s b l
l Hkkouk dks Hkh l ek l r d j f n; kA

ijajk ea i p f y r 'kCnka dk i f j H k k " k k d j m U g k a u s b l i z d k j l s f d ; k f d
v/; ; u d r k z i R ; d 'kCn d s v F k z d k s t k u d k j v f l r R o e a m l 'kCn l s
b f i x r o L r q d k s i g p k u l d r k g \$ l k { k k R d k j d j l d r k g S r F k k c k s k d j
l d r k g A b l d s f y , m U g k a u s e / ; L F k n ' k Z u d s o k k e ; e a , d i f j H k k " k k
l f i g r k d k H k h l d y u d j i L r r f d ; k A r R i ' p k r] ^ v / ; ; u o L r Q
v / ; ; u i f Ø ; k r F k k v U ; ' k a d k l e k / k k u d s v F k z e a l e ; & l e ; i j
f t K k l q / k a d s l k F k g q l d k n k a d k s H k h i z d k f ' k r d j k ; k A b u l H k h o k k e ; k a
d h l p h i f j f ' k " V 1 d s : i e a l y X u g A

½½ vH; kl % vknj.kh; ckckth Kku ; k vuttko l a Uurk ds i'pkr~vuttko
eyd fof/k ¼vuttko l Ei Uurk ds i'pkr~thuk½ l spkj vk; keka ea thrsjgs
gA & vuttko] fopkj] 0; ogkj rFkk 0; ol k; ¼mRi knu¼ , oabu vk; keka ds
iæk.k ds fy, i p f l F k f r ; k a e a t h r s g q v H ; k l d j r s j g s g A & L o ; p
i f j o k j] l e k t] j k " V a r F k k v U r j k z V A v / ; ; u f o f / k] t k s f d v u t t k o x k e h
f o f / k g S ¼ v u t t k o l E i U u r k d s f y , t h u k ¼ e a v / ; ; u d r k z d k s ^ v / ; ; u
o L r Q d h l p u k d s v k / k k j i j t h u k g A t h u k g h v H ; k l d j u k g A
f t K k l q d k s v u t t k o d s f y , r h u v k ; k e k a e a t h u s d k v H ; k l d j u k g S &
f o p k j] 0 ; o g k j r F k k 0 ; o l k ; A i B u v F k o k J o . k d j r s g q l a w k z v / ; ; u
o L r q d h l p u k x g . k d j u k g A b l d s l k F k & l k F k] e u u d j r s g q ^ v / ; ; u
o L r Q d k s L o ; a d s f o p k j k a e a y k u k g A b l r j g] ^ v / ; ; u o L r Q d s v u d k j
0 ; o l k ; r F k k 0 ; o g k j d j r s g q ; F k k F k z k c k s k , o a v u t t k o l a U u r k d h v k j
x f r r g k u k g A

bl izdkj ; g Hkh ns[kk tk l drk gSfd okk; dk mnas; ekuo l ekt
ea v/; ; uiwbd tkxfr dh ijajk LFkfi r djus dk rFkk ml dsfy, thus dk

ˆfodYi* iLrŕ djus dk jgk u fd fdl h fo'kšk fopkj ; k l kfgR; dk fojksk vkš u gh l ekt ea dkbz vkUnksyu ykukA muds iR; d fopkj] 0; ogkj , oa 0; ol k; dk y{; ; gh jgk fd iR; d ekuo l e>nkj gkdj ; g igpkus dh ekuo tkfr rFkk ekuo /keZ , d gš rFkk og v[kM l ekt l koBkkē 0; oLFkk ea Hkkxhnhkj h dj ik, A

mijkdR v/; ; u ifØ; k }kjk iR; d ekuo vuHko l EiUu gks l drk gS rFkk ; g ifØ; k f'k{kk }kjk l oZ gHk gks l drh gA bl dsfy, mlugkus rhu ; kstukvka dks iLrŕ fd; k %

¼1½ thou fo | k ; kstuk ¼v/; ; u oLrŕ l s voxr gkus rFkk ˆthou* ds gkus dh l kekl; tkudkj h½ % tc rd v/; ; u oLrŕ rFkk v/; ; u ifØ; k l ekt ea ipfyr f'k{kk izkkyh ea LFkkfir ugha gks tkrh ¼oLrŕ% f'k{kk izkkyh dks v/; ; u ifØ; k vuq kj 0; ofLFkr gkus dh vko' ; drk gš rc rd iR; d i kš ; o k o fd'kš dks f'kfoj dsek/; e l s^v/; ; u oLrŕ dks miyC/k djus dh ; kstuk iLrŕ dhA i q%ckckth usLo; eo f'kfoj yus ikjBk fd; k rFkk dñ gh vof/k ea vU; dbZ ykx f'kfoj yus dh ; k; rk l sl EiUu gq A

¼2½ ekuo pruk fodkl eW; f'k{kk ; kstuk ¼f'k{kk ds ekuah; dj .k gsr½ % ^v/; ; u oLrŕ dks f'k{k.k l LFkkvka ds i kB; Øe ea 'kkfey djus grrq iLrŕ djukA bl dsfy, nš k&fons'k dh dbZ f'k{k.k l LFkkuka ea iz kx gks jgs gA

¼3½ ifjokj emyd Lojkt; 0; oLFkk ; kstuk ¼ifjokj dks l ekt dh emy bdkbz ds: i ea 0; ofLFkr gkus gsr½ % bl ds vaxr mnns; gsfed ekuo ifjokj bl rjg th ik; afd og v[kM l ekt & l koBkkē 0; oLFkk l s tMf k gkA vkt dbZ ifjokj bl izdkj ds thus dks ydij iz kx dj jgs gA bl ds vaxr n'k l ki kuh; 0; oLFkk dk i ko/kku gsfed l sfcuk /ku 0; ; fd; s , d ifjokj rFkk xte ifjokj l sydij l Ei wZ fo'o rd ds ifrfuf/kRo ifØ; k dks l fuf'pr fd; k tk l drk gS rFkk /kjr h ij ekuo /keZ l Qy , oa /kjr h LoxZ gks l drh gA

44@thou ifjp; ¼ - ukxjkt½

bl rjg ckckth dk thuk gh n'kzu o iæk.k gÅ mlgkaus fdl h u,
l epk;] i Fk] fe'ku ; k l E ink; dk vkjEHk ughafd; k vfi rql oZekuo dspruk
fodkl grqI koBkkE ^vLrRo enyd ekuo dlnr fparu* fn; k ftl eaI oZekuo
v/; ; u fof/k l sKku l áUu ; k vutko l áUu gksLo; al d[k l sth l drsgårFkk
vU; ekuoka ds l d[kh gkaus eaHkkxhnhkjh fuHkk l drsgÅ l qij foxr l sekuo dh
vi\$kk 'Hkrie Loxzgk\$ ekuo nørk gk\$ l Qy gks l drh gÅ

mi l gkj

bl i qrd dsys[ku ds l eki u vol j vxLr 2015 dksvkj.kh; ckckth
}kjk rFkk mudsekxh'kzu eaekuoh; ijEijk rFkk ekuoh; f'k{k l ldkj dsfy,
fd; sx; s dk; kã ij n"V Mkyrs gÅ %&

- ⇒ thou fo | k f'kfojka ds ek/; e l s e/; LFk n'kzu l s 80]000 l s vf/kd
0; fDr; ka dk v/; ; u oLrq l s ifjp; gqk gÅ ifjp; f'kfoj djus rFkk
djkus okys ykxka dh l d[; k ea mRrjk&rj of) gks jgh gÅ l kFk gh N%
ekg] , d o"khz] f}o"khz rFkk f=o"khz v/; ; u f'kfojka dh l d[; k rFkk
muea ifrHkkxh ykxka dh l d[; k Hkh c<+jgh gÅ bl l s; g fl) gkrk gS
fd /kjr h ij ekuoh; f'k{k ijEijk dh l; kl l Hkh dks gÅ
- ⇒ Lo; ads l R; ki u ds vuq kj n'kzu l e> dj vutko rFkk iæk.k dsfy,
iz kl jr gårFkk dQ ekuo fodYi ds vuq kj thrsgq ekuoh; f'k{k , oa
ekuoh; ijájk grq i kl jr gÅ
- ⇒ dQ ifjokj Lo; aLQirZ fof/k l s ifjokj enyd LojKT; 0; oLFkk dsfy,
^fodYi** ds vuq kj thrs gq v/; ; u djus rFkk v/; ; u djkus ea
fofHkUu LFkkuka ea iz kl jr gÅ bu eafn0; i Fk l lFkku] vej d v/d(vH; q;
l lFkku vNks/h] jk; ij ¼NRrh l x<¼ fctuk\$ ¼mRrjins k¼ dkui g
¼mRrjins k¼ bank\$ ¼e/; ins k¼ rFkk cY<kuk ¼egjk"V½ ea l pk: : i l s
v/; ; u 0; oLFkk gÅ bl ds vfrfjDr vud LFkkuka t\$ sfnYyh] gñjkckn]
i qk\$ l jnkj' kkg ¼jktLFkku¼ çerjk ¼NRrh l x<¼ vejgk ¼mRrjins k¼
pdkj l h ¼mRrjins k¼ vgenkckn] l jr ¼xqtjkr¼ d d ek ¼lkt ½ rFkk

caxykj vkfn eafu; fer thou fon; k xkš"B; k; rFkk f'kfojka dk vk; kstu
gkrk gA

- ⇒ f'k{kk dsekuoh; dj.k dsiz; kl ea'kq) : i eapruk fodkl eW; f'k{kk
vk/kkfjr ~vfHkHkkod fon; ky; ** jk; ij eafLFkr gA bl fo|ky; eaI Hkh
v/; kfidk, @v/; ki d fcuk oru fy, Lo; adh [kqkgkyh dh vfHk0; fDr
Lo: i f'k{kk inku djrs gA
- ⇒ NRrhl x<+f'k{kk foHkkx }kjk d{kk 1 l s5 rd dh pruk fodkl eW;
f'k{kk i qrdkadk izk'ku fd; k x; k gA ftudk v/; ki u l Hkh 'kkl dh;
Ldnyka dk vfuo; ZHkkx gA f'k{kk foHkkx ds vf/kdkjh o f'k{kd fu; fer
: i l svNksh ea v/; ; u dsfy, vkrsjgrs gA
- ⇒ vknj.kh; ukxjkt dh }kjk i Lr q e/; LFk n'kū okle; vk/kkfjr pruk
fodkl eW; f'k{kk i kjHkd dkd l ds: i ea nš k&fonš k dsyxHkx 30
f'k{kk l LFkkuka ea nh tk jgh gA ¼bl l s rFkk mij kDr l Hkh fcnyka l s
l eš/kr foLr r tkudkjh www.madhyasth-darshan.info ocl kbV l siklr
dh tk l drh gA½

^vflrRo eyd ekuo dñnr fpru** cule ^e/; Lfk n'kũ I gvflrRo
okn** okle; I ph %

n'kũ

- ★ ekuo 0; ogkj n'kũ
- ★ ekuo deZ n'kũ
- ★ ekuo vH; kl n'kũ
- ★ ekuo vuHko n'kũ

okn

- ★ 0; ogkj kRed tuokn
- ★ I ek/kkukRed HkkSrdokn
- ★ vuHkokRed v/; kReokn

'kkL=

- ★ 0; ogkj oknh I ekt'kkL=
- ★ vkorZ'khy vFkZ kkL=
- ★ ekuo I prukoknh eukfoKku

I fo/kku

- ★ ekuoh; vkpkj I figrk : ih ekuoh; I fo/kku dh I #= 0; k[; k

vU; @i fjpk; Red

- ★ thou fo | k & , d ifjp;
- ★ fodYi
- ★ v/; ; u fclnq
- ★ ifjHkk"kk I figrk
- ★ ^I ðkn** Hkkx & 1] 2 ¼Hkkx&3 i ðk' kuk/khu½
- ★ I dyu ¼i ðk' kuk/khu½

¼ ðkn dk vkfM; k&ohfM; ks Hkh mi yC/k g½

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